

工學碩士 學位論文

交流發電機 異常狀態時
過渡現象 關 研究

A Study on the Transient Phenomenon
During Abnormal Condition of A. C. Generators

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A Study on the Transient Phenomenon
During Abnormal Condition of A. C. Generators

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Abstract

It is common knowledge amongst electrical and marine engineers that short-circuit in electrical system may cause large mechanical torque on generator and prime mover. However, It is not so widely known that faulty synchronizing of generators may cause even higher torques than that of short-circuit. In this study, the transient phenomenon related to the short-circuit and parallel running of synchronous generators are compared and analysed. Computer simulation results show importance of synchronizing when parallel running of synchronous generators. Maximum transient torque and current take place in case of 120° phase difference parallel running of generators and may develop higher torque than short-circuit according to a condition of synchronizing. When synchronizing in power system using only two generators higher torque and current are occurred to Master, but using multimachine system higher torque and

current are occurred to Slave. Short-circuit of marine generator is not frequently happened but faulty synchronizing takes place frequently, therefore, it is necessary to consider these phenomena for designing generators.

f	:	[Hz]
P	:	
N	:	[rpm]
v_{as}, v_{bs}, v_{cs}	:	[V]
$kq11, kq21, kd1, kq12, kq22, kd2$:	
$fd1, fd2$:	
N_s	:	
L_{ls1}, L_{ls2}	:	[H]
$L_{kq11}, L_{kq21}, L_{kd1}, L_{kq12}, L_{kq22}, L_{kd2}$:	[H]
$L_{lf d1}, L_{lf d2}$:	[H]
$L'_{kq11}, L'_{kq21}, L'_{kd1}, L'_{kq12}, L'_{kq22}, L'_{kd2}$:	
		[H]
$L'_{lf d1}, L'_{lf d2}$:	[H]
$v_{kq11}, v_{kq21}, v_{kd}, v_{kq12}, v_{kq22}, v_{kd2},$:	[V]
v_{fd1}, v_{fd2}	:	[V]
r_{as}, r_{bs}, r_{cs}	:	[Ω]
$r_{kq11}, r_{kq21}, r_{kd1}, r_{kq12}, r_{kq22}, r_{kd2}$:	[Ω]
r_{fd1}, r_{fd2}	:	[Ω]
i_{as}, i_{bs}, i_{cs}	:	[A]
$i_{kq11}, i_{kq21}, i_{kd1}, i_{kq12}, i_{kq22}, i_{kd2}$:	[A]

$$\begin{aligned}
i_{fd1}, i_{fd2} & : & [\text{A}] \\
\lambda_{as}, \lambda_{bs}, \lambda_{cs} & : & [\text{W b}] \\
\lambda_{kq11}, \lambda_{kq21}, \lambda_{kd1}, \lambda_{kq12}, \lambda_{kq22}, \lambda_{kd2} & : & [\text{W b}] \\
\lambda_{fd1}, \lambda_{fd2} & : & [\text{W b}] \\
v_{qs1}, v_{ds1}, v_{0s1}, v_{qs2}, v_{ds2}, v_{0s2} & : & d-q \quad [\text{V}] \\
i_{qs1}, i_{ds1}, i_{0s1}, i_{qs2}, i_{ds2}, i_{0s2} & : & d-q \quad [\text{A}] \\
i'_{kq11}, i'_{kq21}, i'_{kd1}, i'_{kq12}, i'_{kq22}, i'_{kd2} & : & \\
& & [\text{A}] \\
i'_{fd1}, i'_{fd2} & : & [\text{A}] \\
\lambda'_{kq11}, \lambda'_{kq21}, \lambda'_{kd1}, \lambda'_{kq12}, \lambda'_{kq22}, \lambda'_{kd2} & : & \\
& & [\text{W b}] \\
\lambda'_{fd1}, \lambda'_{fd2} & : & [\text{W b}] \\
r'_r & : & [\mathcal{Q}] \\
v'^r_{qs1}, v'^r_{ds1}, v'^r_{0s1}, v'^r_{qs2}, v'^r_{ds2}, v'^r_{0s2} & : & \\
& & [\text{V}] \\
i'^r_{qs1}, i'^r_{ds1}, i'^r_{0s1}, i'^r_{qs2}, i'^r_{ds2}, i'^r_{0s2} & : & \\
& & [\text{A}] \\
e_{ga}, e_{gb}, e_{gc} & : & [\text{V}] \\
v_{ql}, v_{dl}, v_{0l} & : & d-q \quad [\text{V}] \\
i_1, i_2 & : & [\text{A}] \\
i_l & : & [\text{A}] \\
i_{al}, i_{bl}, i_{cl} & : & [\text{A}]
\end{aligned}$$

θ	:	[rad]
θ_e	:	[rad]
θ_r	:	[rad]
θ_{df}	:	[rad]
ω	:	[rad /s]
ω_r	:	[rad /s]
J	:	[J · s ²]
T_e	:	[T]
T_i	:	[T]
pu	:	per unit
$Master$:	
$Slave$:	

1

3

3

가

가

가

가

[1]

가

가

가

·
[2]
·
·
·
·
·
·
·

[3]가

·

· , 가

·

·

2

2.1

가

. N, S

(零), (正)

(零)

(負)

가

1

f

[Hz]

. 2

1

1 [Hz]가

, P

1

$\frac{P}{2}$ [Hz]

가

. ,

.

$$(f) = \frac{(P)}{2} \times \frac{(N)}{60} \quad [\text{Hz}] \quad (2.1.1)$$

$$N = \frac{120f}{P}$$

[rpm]

.

N

f

P

(同期速度)

.

,

.

2.2

Fig. 2.1 .

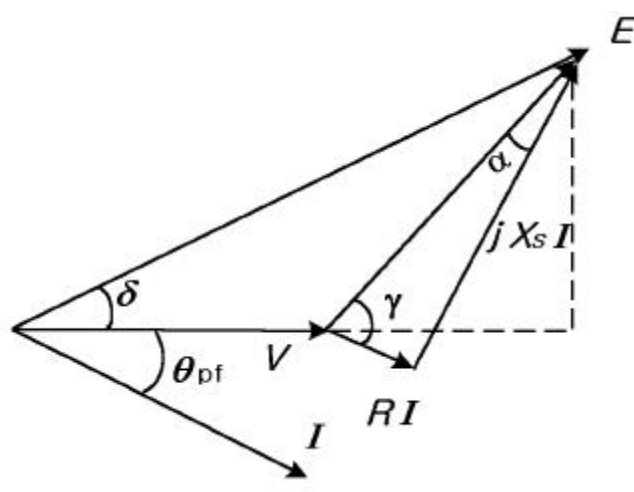


Fig. 2.1 Phasor Diagram of A.C. Generator

V , I , E , $Z_s (= r + j X_s)$
, θ_{pf} , δ V E (Power
Angle)

$$P_o = \frac{E V}{Z_s} \sin (\delta + \alpha) - \frac{V^2}{Z_s} \sin \alpha \quad (2.2.1)$$

$$Z_s = X_s, \quad \alpha = 0$$

$$P_o \quad P_o = \frac{E V}{X_s} \sin \delta \text{ 가 } \delta = 90^\circ$$

가 .

2.3

2.3.1 가 (; 1)

가 가
·
90 ° ,
·

2.3.2 가 90 °

90 °
0 가 가 90 °
(減磁)
·

2.3.3 가 90 °

가 90 ° 가
· 가
(增磁) ·

2.4

2.4.1

(Leakage Flux) .

2.4.2 (Leakage Reactance)

.
(Slot) , (Air Gap) , (Coil
End) 가 .

2.5

.

2.6

2.6.1 (相數)

(Single Phase) 1 1 가

(Poly Phase)
3 6 . 3
120 °

2.6.2

(Revolving Armature Type)
가
(Revolving Field Type)

2.7

2.7.1 (同期)

2.7.2

, , , .

.

가

90 °

가 .

가

가 가

가

가

.
, ()

가
가

2.8

2.8.1

가

가

가

가

가
가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

.

.

2.8.2

가

가

가

가

.

.

3

3.1

3

3

120 °

가

2 ,

1 가

2 3

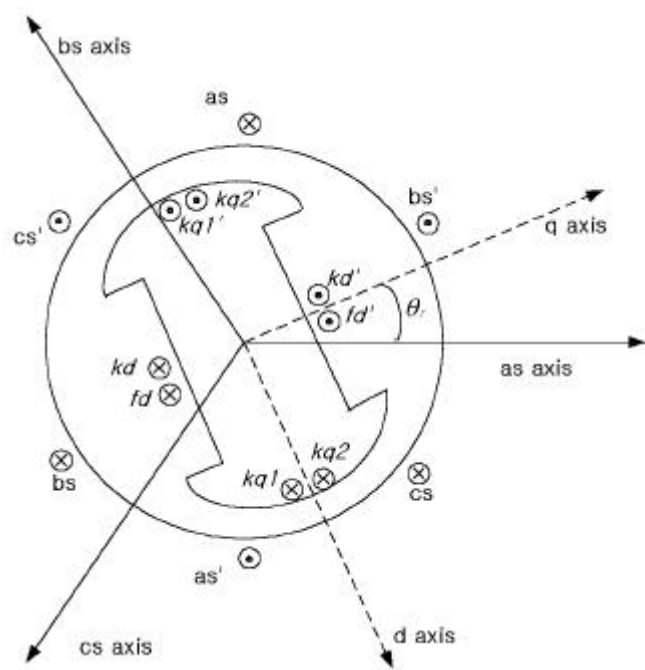


Fig. 3.1 Model of A.C. Generator

가 가 .

$$\begin{aligned}
 v_{a b c s} &= - \mathbf{r}_s \cdot \mathbf{i}_{a b c s} + p \lambda_{a b c s} \\
 v_{q d r} &= \mathbf{r}_r \cdot \mathbf{i}_{q d r} + p \lambda_{q d r}
 \end{aligned} \tag{3.1-1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (f_{a b c s})^T &= [f_{a s} \ f_{b s} \ f_{c s}] \\
 (f_{q d r})^T &= [f_{k q 1} \ f_{k q 2} \ f_{f d} \ f_{k d}] \\
 \mathbf{r}_s &= \text{diag} [r_s \ r_s \ r_s] \\
 \mathbf{r}_r &= \text{diag} [r_{k q 1} \ r_{k q 2} \ r_{f d} \ r_{k d}]
 \end{aligned}$$

f s r

. Fig. 3.1

$$\begin{bmatrix} \lambda_{a b c s} \\ \lambda_{q d r} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} L_s & L_{sr} \\ (L_{sr})^T & L_r \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} - \mathbf{i}_{a b c s} \\ \mathbf{i}_{q d r} \end{bmatrix} \tag{3.1-2}$$

$$L_s = \begin{bmatrix} L_{ls} + L_A - L_B \cos 2\theta_r & -\frac{1}{2} L_A - L_B \cos 2(\theta_r - \frac{\pi}{3}) & -\frac{1}{2} L_A - L_B \cos 2(\theta_r + \frac{\pi}{3}) \\ -\frac{1}{2} L_A - L_B \cos 2(\theta_r - \frac{\pi}{3}) & L_{ls} + L_A - L_B \cos 2(\theta_r - \frac{2\pi}{3}) & -\frac{1}{2} L_A - L_B \cos 2(\theta_r + \pi) \\ -\frac{1}{2} L_A - L_B \cos 2(\theta_r + \frac{\pi}{3}) & -\frac{1}{2} L_A - L_B \cos 2(\theta_r + \pi) & L_{ls} + L_A - L_B \cos 2(\theta_r + \frac{2\pi}{3}) \end{bmatrix} \tag{3.1-3}$$

$$L_{sr} = \begin{bmatrix} L_{skq1} \cos \theta_r & L_{skq2} \cos \theta_r & L_{sfd} \sin \theta_r & L_{skd} \sin \theta_r \\ L_{skq1} \cos (\theta_r - \frac{2\pi}{3}) & L_{skq2} \cos (\theta_r - \frac{2\pi}{3}) & L_{sfd} \sin (\theta_r - \frac{2\pi}{3}) & L_{skd} \sin (\theta_r - \frac{2\pi}{3}) \\ L_{skq1} \cos (\theta_r + \frac{2\pi}{3}) & L_{skq2} \cos (\theta_r + \frac{2\pi}{3}) & L_{sfd} \sin (\theta_r + \frac{2\pi}{3}) & L_{skd} \sin (\theta_r + \frac{2\pi}{3}) \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.1-4)$$

$$L_r = \begin{bmatrix} L_{lkq1} + L_{mkq1} & L_{kq1kq2} & 0 & 0 \\ L_{kq1kq2} & L_{lkq2} + L_{mkq2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & L_{lfd} + L_{mfd} & L_{fdkd} \\ 0 & 0 & L_{fdkd} & L_{lkd} + L_{mkd} \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.1-5)$$

,

.

$$\begin{aligned} L_A &= \frac{1}{3}(L_{mq} + L_{md}), & L_B &= \frac{1}{3}(L_{md} - L_{mq}) \\ L_{skq1} &= (\frac{N_{kq1}}{N_s})(\frac{2}{3})L_{mq}, & L_{skq2} &= (\frac{N_{kq2}}{N_s})(\frac{2}{3})L_{mq} \\ L_{sfd} &= (\frac{N_{fd}}{N_s})(\frac{2}{3})L_{md}, & L_{skd} &= (\frac{N_{kd}}{N_s})(\frac{2}{3})L_{md} \\ L_{mkq1} &= (\frac{N_{kq1}}{N_s})^2(\frac{2}{3})L_{mq}, & L_{mkq2} &= (\frac{N_{kq2}}{N_s})^2(\frac{2}{3})L_{mq} \\ L_{mfd} &= (\frac{N_{fd}}{N_s})^2(\frac{2}{3})L_{md}, & L_{mkd} &= (\frac{N_{kd}}{N_s})^2(\frac{2}{3})L_{md} \\ L_{kq1kq2} &= (\frac{N_{kq2}}{N_{kq1}}), & L_{mkq1} &= (\frac{N_{kq1}}{N_{kq2}})L_{mkq2} \\ L_{fdkd} &= (\frac{N_{kd}}{N_{fd}}), & L_{mfd} &= (\frac{N_{fd}}{N_{kd}})L_{mkd} \end{aligned} \quad (3.1-6)$$

, L_{md}

, L_{mq}

.

$$\begin{aligned}
i_j' &= \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)\left(\frac{N_j}{N_s}\right)i_j, \quad v_j' = \left(\frac{N_s}{N_j}\right)v_j, \quad \lambda_j' = \left(\frac{N_s}{N_j}\right)\lambda_j \\
r_j' &= \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)\left(\frac{N_s}{N_j}\right)^2 r_j, \quad L_{\bar{j}}' = \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)\left(\frac{N_s}{N_j}\right)^2 L_{\bar{j}}
\end{aligned} \tag{3.1-7}$$

j

$$\begin{bmatrix} \lambda_{a b c s} \\ \lambda_{q d r}' \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} L_s & L_{sr}' \\ 2/3(L_{sr}')^T & L_r' \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -i_{a b c s} \\ i_{q d r}' \end{bmatrix} \tag{3.1-8}$$

$$L_{sr}' = \begin{bmatrix} L_{mq} \cos \theta_r & L_{mq} \cos \theta_r & L_{md} \sin \theta_r & L_{md} \sin \theta_r \\ L_{mq} \cos (\theta_r - \frac{2\pi}{3}) & L_{mq} \cos (\theta_r - \frac{2\pi}{3}) & L_{md} \sin (\theta_r - \frac{2\pi}{3}) & L_{md} \sin (\theta_r - \frac{2\pi}{3}) \\ L_{mq} \cos (\theta_r + \frac{2\pi}{3}) & L_{mq} \cos (\theta_r + \frac{2\pi}{3}) & L_{md} \sin (\theta_r + \frac{2\pi}{3}) & L_{md} \sin (\theta_r + \frac{2\pi}{3}) \end{bmatrix} \tag{3.1-9}$$

$$L_r' = \begin{bmatrix} L_{lkq1}' + L_{mq} & L_{mq} & 0 & 0 \\ L_{mq} & L_{lkq2}' + L_{mq} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & L_{lfd}' + L_{md} & L_{md} \\ 0 & 0 & L_{md} & L_{lkd}' + L_{md} \end{bmatrix} \tag{3.1-10}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{abc} \\ v_{qdr} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} r_s + pL_s & pL_{sr}' \\ (2/3)p(L_{sr}' - r_r' + pL_r') \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -i_{abc} \\ i_{qdr}' \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.1-11)$$

$$(3.1-12)$$

$$\begin{aligned} T_e = \left(\frac{P}{2}\right) \left\{ \frac{(L_{md} - L_{mq})}{3} \left[(i_{as}^2 - \frac{1}{2}i_{bs}^2 - \frac{1}{2}i_{cs}^2 - i_{as}i_{bs} + 2i_{bs}i_{cs}) \sin 2\theta_r \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}(i_{bs}^2 + i_{cs}^2 - 2i_{as}i_{bs} + 2i_{as}i_{cs}) \cos 2\theta_r \right] \right. \\ \left. - L_{mq}(i_{kq1}' + i_{kq2}') \left[(i_{as} - \frac{1}{2}i_{bs} - \frac{1}{2}i_{cs}) \sin \theta_r - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}(i_{bs} - i_{cs}) \cos \theta_r \right] \right. \\ \left. - L_{md}(i_{fd}' + i_{kd}') \left[(i_{as} - \frac{1}{2}i_{bs} - \frac{1}{2}i_{cs}) \cos \theta_r + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}(i_{bs} - i_{cs}) \sin \theta_r \right] \right\} \quad (3.1-12) \end{aligned}$$

3.2 d - q 가

3.2.1 d - q 가

가

$d - q$ 가 $d - q$ 가 $d - q$.
 $d - q$. R. H.
 Park^[4]
 a, b, c $\alpha - \beta$
 Fig. 3.2 .

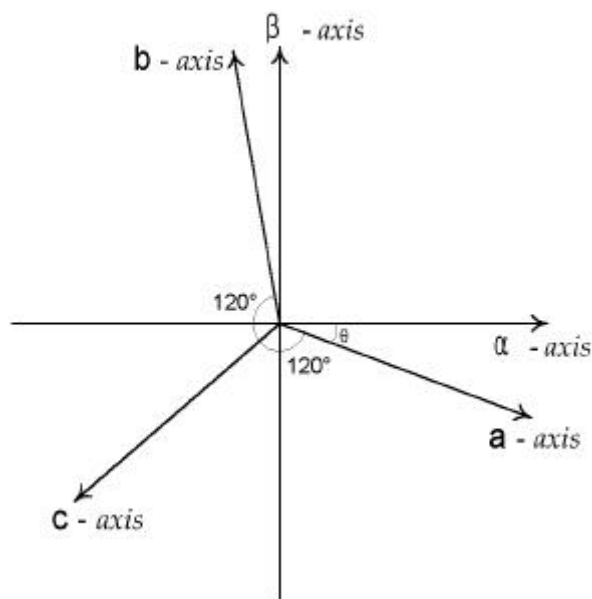


Fig. 3.2 Transformation of stationary a,b,c axis to α - β axis

$$\begin{aligned}
 \beta &= v_{\beta s} \sin \theta & v_{\alpha s} &= v_a \cos \theta \\
 (3.2-1) && b, c &= a
 \end{aligned}$$

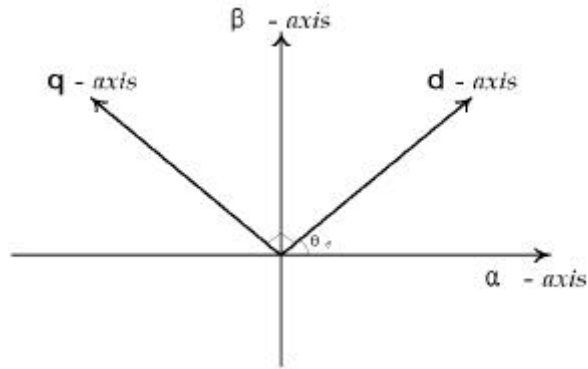


Fig. 3.3 Transformation of stationary α - β axis to synchronously rotating d - q axis

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{ds} \\ v_{qs} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_e & \sin \theta_e \\ -\sin \theta_e & \cos \theta_e \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} v_{\alpha s} \\ v_{\beta s} \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.2-4)$$

, (3.2-5)† .

$$\begin{bmatrix} v_{\alpha s} \\ v_{\beta s} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_e & -\sin \theta_e \\ \sin \theta_e & \cos \theta_e \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} v_{ds} \\ v_{qs} \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.2-5)$$

2 .

3.2.2

.

$$\begin{aligned}
v_{qd0s} &= -r_s i_{qd0s} + \omega \lambda_{dqs} + p \lambda_{qd0s} \\
v_{qdr}^{'} &= r_r^{'} i_{qdr}^{'} + p \lambda_{qdr}^{'}
\end{aligned} \tag{3.2-6}$$

$$(\lambda_{dqs})^T = [\lambda_{ds} \quad -\lambda_{qs} \quad 0] \tag{3.2-7}$$

$$\theta - \theta_r = \theta_{df} \tag{3.1-8}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \lambda_{qd0s} \\ \lambda_{qdr}^{'} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} K_s L_s (K_s)^{-1} & K_s L_{sr}^{'} \\ (2/3)(L_{sr}^{'})^T (K_s)^{-1} & L_r^{'} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -i_{qd0s} \\ i_{qdr}^{'} \end{bmatrix} \tag{3.2-8}$$

$$K_s L_s (K_s)^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} L_{ls} + \frac{3}{2}(L_A - L_B \cos 2\theta_{df}) & -\frac{3}{2}L_B \sin 2\theta_{df} & 0 \\ -\frac{3}{2}L_B \sin 2\theta_{df} & L_{ls} + \frac{3}{2}(L_A + L_B \cos 2\theta_{df}) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & L_{ls} \end{bmatrix} \tag{3.2-9}$$

$$K_s L_{sr}^{'} = \begin{bmatrix} L_{mq} \cos \theta_{df} & L_{mq} \cos \theta_{df} & -L_{md} \sin \theta_{df} & -L_{md} \sin \theta_{df} \\ L_{mq} \sin \theta_{df} & L_{mq} \sin \theta_{df} & L_{md} \cos \theta_{df} & L_{md} \cos \theta_{df} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \tag{3.2-10}$$

$$\frac{2}{3}(L_{sr}')^T(K_s)^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} L_{mq}\cos\theta_{df} & L_{mq}\sin\theta_{df} & 0 \\ L_{mq}\cos\theta_{df} & L_{mq}\sin\theta_{df} & 0 \\ -L_{md}\sin\theta_{df} & L_{md}\cos\theta_{df} & 0 \\ -L_{md}\sin\theta_{df} & L_{md}\cos\theta_{df} & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.2-11)$$

$$L_r' = \begin{bmatrix} L_{lkq1}' + L_{mq} & L_{mq} & 0 & 0 \\ L_{mq} & L_{lkq2}' + L_{mq} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & L_{lf d}' + L_{md} & L_{md} \\ 0 & 0 & L_{md} & L_{lk d}' + L_{md} \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.2-12)$$

$$L_r' \quad \theta_{df}$$

가

$$T_e = \frac{3}{2} \frac{P}{2} (\lambda_{ds} i_{qs} - \lambda_{qs} i_{ds}) \quad (3.2-13)$$

3.2.3

R. H. Park

Park's equation^[4]

$$\theta_{df} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
v_{qd0s}^r &= -r_s i_{qd0s}^r + \omega_r \lambda_{dq s}^r + p \lambda_{qd0s}^r \\
v_{qdr}^r &= i_r' i_{qdr}^r + p \lambda_{qdr}^r
\end{aligned} \tag{3.2- 14}$$

，

$$\begin{bmatrix} \lambda_{qd0s}^r \\ \lambda_{qdr}^r \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} K_s^r L_s (K_s^r)^{-1} & K_s^r L_{sr}' \\ 2/3(L_{sr}')^T (K_s^r)^{-1} & L_r' \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -i_{qd0s}^r \\ i_{qdr}^r \end{bmatrix} \tag{3.2- 15}$$

$$K_s^r L_s (K_s^r)^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} L_{ls} + L_{mq} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & L_{ls} + L_{md} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & L_{ls} \end{bmatrix} \tag{3.2- 16}$$

$$K_s^r L_{sr}' = \begin{bmatrix} L_{mq} & L_{mq} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & L_{md} & L_{md} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \tag{3.2- 17}$$

$$\frac{2}{3}(L_{sr}')^T (K_s^r)^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} L_{mq} & 0 & 0 \\ L_{mq} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & L_{md} & 0 \\ 0 & L_{md} & 0 \end{bmatrix} \tag{3.2- 18}$$

$$L_r' = \begin{bmatrix} L_{lkq1}' + L_{mq} & L_{mq} & 0 & 0 \\ L_{mq} & L_{lkq2}' + L_{mq} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & L_{lf d}' + L_{md} & L_{md} \\ 0 & 0 & L_{md} & L_{lk d}' + L_{md} \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.2-19)$$

(3.2-20)

(3.2-21) .

$$T_e = \frac{3}{2} \frac{P}{2} (\lambda_{ds}^r i_{qs}^r - \lambda_{qs}^r i_{ds}^r) \quad (3.2-20)$$

$$\frac{d\omega_r}{dt} = \frac{1}{J} \frac{P}{2} (T_i - T_e) \quad (3.2-21)$$

3.2.4

가

.

$$v_{abcl} = r_L i_{abcl} + p \lambda_{abcl} \quad (3.2-22)$$

$$r_L = \begin{bmatrix} r_l & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & r_l & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & r_l \end{bmatrix} \quad \lambda_{abcl} = \begin{bmatrix} L_l & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & L_l & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & L_l \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} i_{al} \\ i_{bl} \\ i_{cl} \end{bmatrix}$$

(3.2-22) Park's equation

(3.2-23) .

$$\begin{aligned}
 v_{ql}^r &= r_l i_{ql}^r + \omega_r L_l i_{dl}^r + L_l \frac{d i_{ql}^r}{dt} \\
 v_{dl}^r &= r_l i_{dl}^r - \omega_r L_l i_{ql}^r + L_l \frac{d i_{dl}^r}{dt} \\
 v_{0l}^r &= r_l i_{0l}^r + L_l \frac{d i_{0l}^r}{dt}
 \end{aligned} \tag{3.2-23}$$

3.3

A.C.B.가

(Master),

(Slave)

.

가 θ_{df} 가

Fig. 3.4 ,

. , θ_{df}

.

,

Park's equation

(3.2-14) , θ_{df} 가

$$(3.2-6) \quad \theta = \theta_{r1}, \quad \theta_r = \theta_{r2}$$

가 . ,

(3.2-23) .

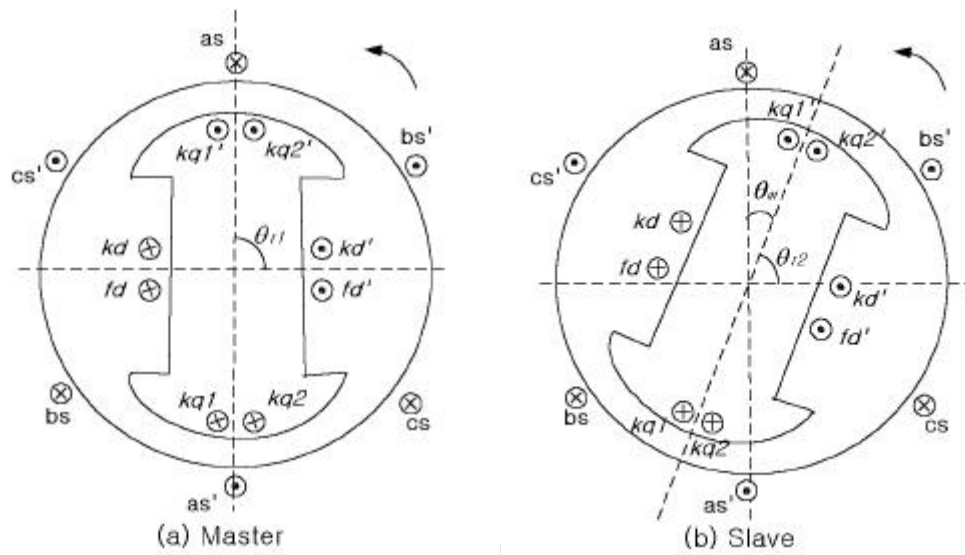


Fig. 3.4 Model of Master & Slave A.C. Generators

가

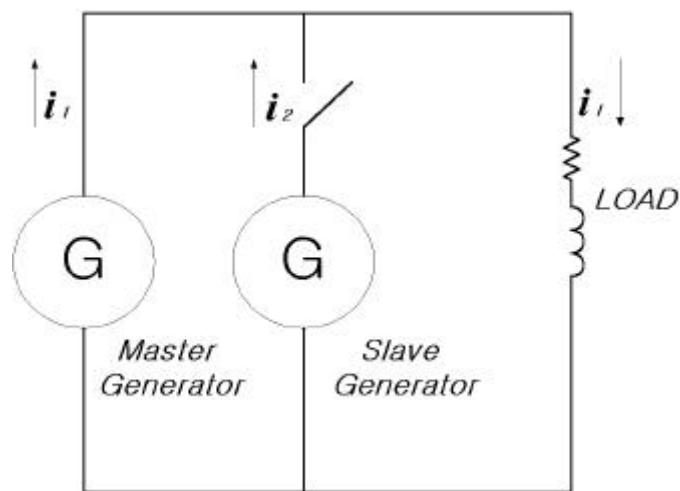


Fig. 3.5 Model of Power System

가

.

가

,

0

.

i_l

.

,

$$i_l = i_1 + i_2$$

(3.3-1)

, (3.3-1)

(3.3-2)

.

$$\frac{di_l}{dt} = \frac{di_1}{dt} + \frac{di_2}{dt}$$

(3.3-2)

(3.3-3)

.

$$V = Ri + \omega_r L i + Z \frac{di}{dt}$$

(3.3-3)

$$\begin{aligned} V^T = & \begin{bmatrix} v_{qs1}^r - v_{qs2} & v_{ds1}^r - v_{ds2} & v_{0s1}^r - v_{0s2} & v_{qs1}^r - v_{qsl} \\ v_{ds1}^r - v_{dsl} & v_{0s1}^r - v_{0sl} & 0 & 0 & 0 & v_{kq11} & v_{kq21} & v_{fd} \\ v_{kd} & v_{kq12} & v_{kq22} & v_{fd2} & v_{kd2} \end{bmatrix} \\ = & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & v_{fd1} & 0 & 0 & 0 & v_{fd2} & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

(3.3-4)

$$\begin{aligned}
i^T = & \begin{bmatrix} i_{qs1} & i_{ds1} & i_{0s1} & i_{kq11} & i_{kq21} & i_{fd1} & i_{kd1} & i_{qs2} & i_{ds2} & i_{0s2} \\ & i_{kq12} & i_{kq22} & i_{fd2} & i_{kd2} & i_{ql} & i_{dl} & i_{0l} \end{bmatrix} \\
& (3.3-5)
\end{aligned}$$

$$R = \begin{bmatrix} R_{1,1} & R_{1,2} & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & R_{1,17} \\ R_{2,1} & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ R_{1,71} & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & R_{17,17} \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.3-6)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{1,1} &= -r_{s1}, R_{1,8} = r_{s2}, R_{2,1} = -r_{s1}, R_{2,9} = r_{s2} \\
R_{3,3} &= -r_{s1}, R_{3,10} = r_{s2}, R_{4,1} = -r_{s1}, R_{4,15} = -r_l \\
R_{5,2} &= -r_{s1}, R_{5,16} = r_{s2}, R_{6,3} = -r_{s1}, R_{6,17} = r_{s2} \\
R_{10,4} &= r_{q11}, R_{11,5} = r_{q21}, R_{12,6} = r_{f1}, R_{13,7} = r_{kd1} \\
R_{11,11} &= r_{q12}, R_{12,12} = r_{q22}, R_{13,13} = r_{f2}, R_{14,14} = r_{kd2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$L = \begin{bmatrix} L_{1,1} & L_{1,2} & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & L_{1,17} \\ L_{2,1} & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ L_{1,71} & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & L_{17,17} \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.3-7)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
L_{1,2} &= -L_{ls1} - L_{md1}, \quad L_{1,6} = L_{md1}, \quad L_{1,7} = L_{md1} \\
L_{1,8} &= -\frac{3}{2}L_{B2} \sin 2\theta_{df}, \quad L_{1,9} = L_{ls2} + \frac{3}{2}(L_{A2} + L_{B2} \cos 2\theta_{df}) \\
L_{1,11} &= -L_{mq2} \sin \theta_{df}, \quad L_{1,12} = L_{mq2} \sin \theta_{df}, \quad L_{1,13} = -L_{md2} \cos \theta_{df} \\
L_{1,14} &= -L_{md2} \cos \theta_{df}, \quad L_{2,1} = L_{ls1} + L_{mq1}, \quad L_{2,4} = -L_{mq1} \\
L_{2,5} &= -L_{mq1}, \quad L_{2,8} = -L_{ls2} - \frac{3}{2}(L_{A2} + L_{B2} \cos 2\theta_{df}) \\
L_{2,9} &= \frac{3}{2}L_{B2} \sin 2\theta_{df}, \quad L_{2,11} = L_{mq2} \cos \theta_{df}, \quad L_{2,12} = L_{mq2} \cos \theta_{df} \\
L_{2,13} &= -L_{md2} \sin \theta_{df}, \quad L_{2,14} = -L_{md2} \sin \theta_{df} \\
L_{4,2} &= -L_{ls1} - L_{md1}, \quad L_{4,6} = L_{md1}, \quad L_{4,7} = L_{md1}, \quad L_{4,13} = -L_l \\
L_{5,1} &= L_{ls1} + L_{mq1}, \quad L_{5,4} = -L_{mq1}, \quad L_{5,5} = -L_{mq1}, \quad L_{5,12} = L_l
\end{aligned}$$

$$Z = \begin{bmatrix} Z_{1,1} & Z_{1,2} & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & Z_{1,17} \\ Z_{2,1} & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ Z_{1,71} & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & Z_{17,17} \end{bmatrix} \quad (3.3-8)$$

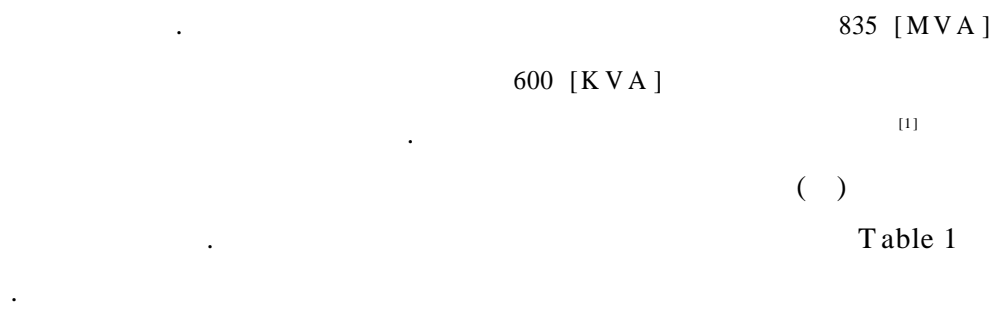
$$\begin{aligned}
Z_{1,1} &= -L_{ls1} - L_{mq1}, \quad Z_{1,4} = L_{mq1}, \quad Z_{1,5} = L_{mq1} \\
Z_{1,8} &= L_{ls2} + \frac{3}{2}(L_{A2} + L_{B2} \cos 2\theta_{df}), \quad Z_{1,9} = -\frac{3}{2}L_{B2} \sin 2\theta_{df} \\
Z_{1,11} &= -L_{mq2} \cos \theta_{df}, \quad Z_{1,12} = -L_{mq2} \cos \theta_{df}, \quad Z_{1,13} = L_{md2} \sin \theta_{df} \\
Z_{1,14} &= L_{md2} \sin \theta_{df}, \quad Z_{2,14} = -L_{md2} \cos \theta_{df}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
Z_{2,2} &= -L_{ls1} - L_{md1}, \quad Z_{2,6} = L_{md1}, \quad Z_{2,7} = L_{md1} \\
Z_{2,8} &= -\frac{3}{2}L_{B2} \sin 2\theta_{df}, \quad Z_{2,9} = L_{ls2} + \frac{3}{2}(L_{A2} + L_{B2} \cos 2\theta_{df}) \\
Z_{2,11} &= -L_{mq2} \sin \theta_{df}, \quad Z_{2,12} = -L_{mq2} \sin \theta_{df}, \quad Z_{2,13} = -L_{md2} \cos \theta_{df} \\
Z_{3,3} &= -L_{ls1}, \quad Z_{3,10} = L_{ls2}, \quad Z_{4,1} = L_{ls1} + L_{mq1}, \quad Z_{4,4} = L_{mq1} \\
Z_{4,5} &= -L_{mq1}, \quad Z_{4,15} = -L_l, \quad Z_{5,2} = -L_{ls1} - L_{md1}, \quad Z_{5,6} = L_{md1} \\
Z_{5,7} &= -L_{md1}, \quad Z_{5,16} = -L_l, \quad Z_{6,3} = L_{ls1}, \quad Z_{6,17} = -L_l \\
Z_{7,1} &= 1, \quad Z_{7,8} = 1, \quad Z_{7,15} = -1, \quad Z_{8,2} = 1, \quad Z_{8,9} = 1, \quad Z_{8,16} = -1 \\
Z_{9,3} &= 1, \quad Z_{9,10} = 1, \quad Z_{9,16} = -1 \\
Z_{10,1} &= -L_{mq1}, \quad Z_{10,4} = L_{lkq11} + L_{mq1}, \quad Z_{10,5} = L_{mq1} \\
Z_{11,1} &= -L_{mq1}, \quad Z_{11,4} = L_{lmq1}, \quad Z_{11,5} = L_{lkq21} + L_{mq1} \\
Z_{12,2} &= -L_{md1}, \quad Z_{12,6} = L_{lfd1} + L_{md1}, \quad Z_{12,7} = L_{md1} \\
Z_{13,2} &= -L_{md1}, \quad Z_{13,6} = L_{lmd1}, \quad Z_{13,7} = L_{lk d1} + L_{md1} \\
Z_{14,8} &= -L_{mq2} \cos \theta_{df}, \quad Z_{14,9} = -L_{md2} \sin \theta_{df} \\
Z_{14,11} &= L_{lkq12} + L_{mq2}, \quad Z_{14,12} = L_{mq2}, \quad Z_{15,8} = -L_{mq2} \cos \theta_{df} \\
Z_{15,9} &= -L_{md2} \sin \theta_{df}, \quad Z_{15,11} = L_{mq2}, \quad Z_{15,12} = L_{lkq22} + L_{mq2} \\
Z_{16,8} &= L_{md2} \sin \theta_{df}, \quad Z_{16,9} = -L_{md2} \cos \theta_{df} \\
Z_{16,13} &= L_{lfd2} + L_{md2}, \quad Z_{16,14} = L_{md2} \\
Z_{17,8} &= L_{md2} \sin \theta_{df}, \quad Z_{17,9} = -L_{md2} \cos \theta_{df} \\
Z_{17,13} &= L_{md2}, \quad Z_{17,14} = L_{lk d2} + L_{md2}
\end{aligned}$$

$$R, L \quad Z$$

$$0 \quad .$$

4



4.1 3 (Three-Phase Earth)

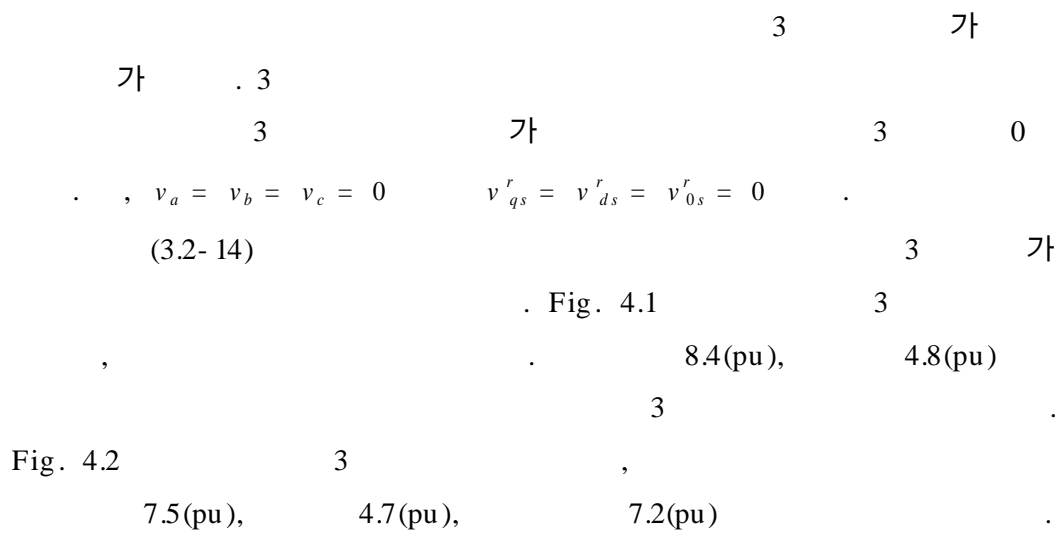
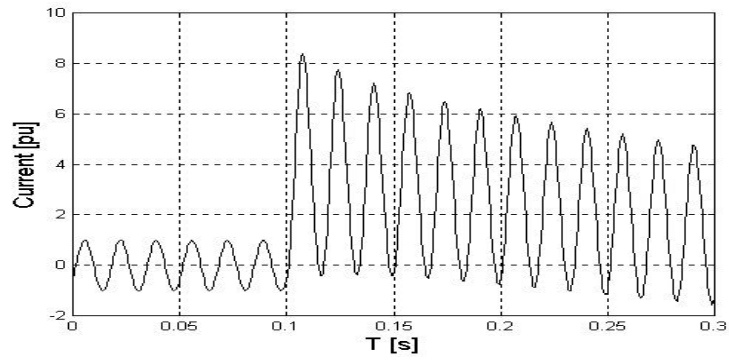
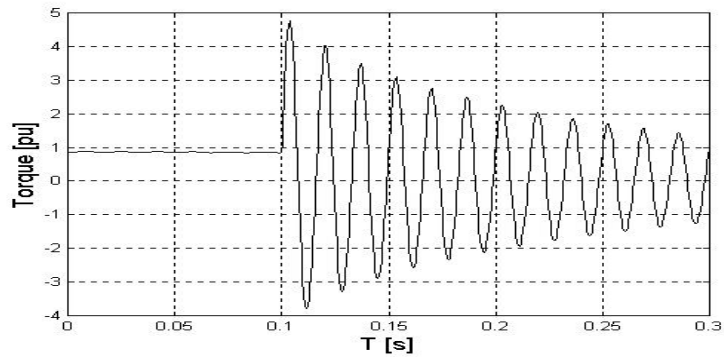


Table 1 Parameters of generators used for computer simulation

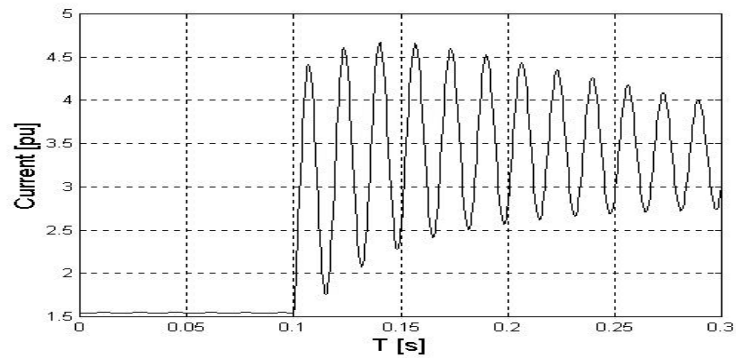
	()	(,)
	835 [MVA]	600 [KVA]
	26 [KV]	450 [V]
	0.85	0.8
(P)	2	10
[r/min]	3600	720
[Ω]	0.00243	0.00576
(X _{ls}), [Ω]	0.1538	0.03087
(X _q), [Ω]	1.457	0.7252
(X _d), [Ω]	1.457	0.8658
1 [Ω]	0.00144	0.04181
2 [Ω]	0.00681	-
1 (X' _{lkq1}), [Ω]	0.6578	0.05673
2 (X' _{lkq2}), [Ω]	0.07602	-
[Ω]	0.00075	0.002621
(X' _{lfd}), [Ω]	0.1145	0.05906
[Ω]	0.0108	-
(X' _{lkd}), [Ω]	0.06577	-
(J), [Kg m ²]	65800	371



(a) Phase Current

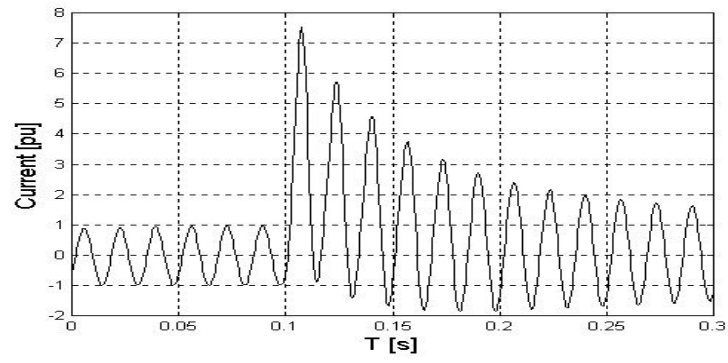


(b) Torque

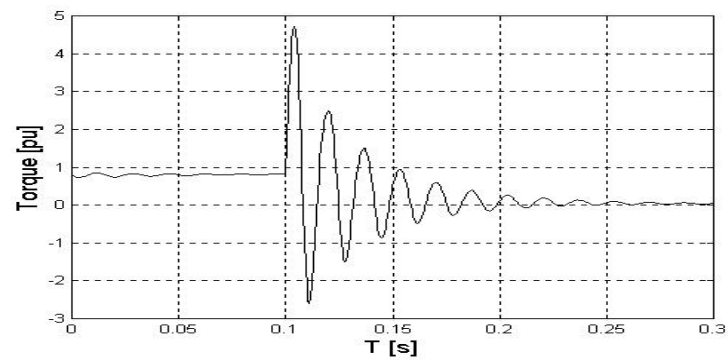


(c) Field Current

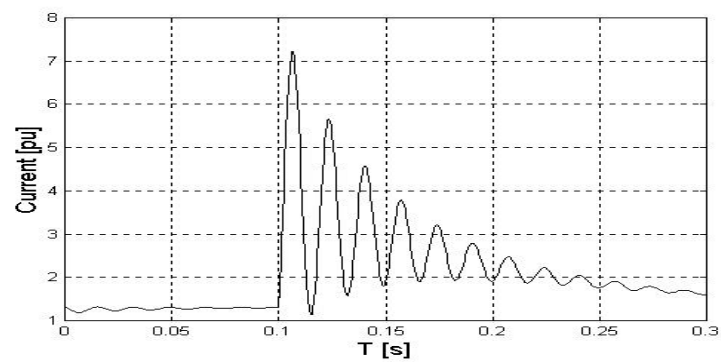
Fig. 4.1 Three-Phase Earth of Power Station A.C. Generator



(a) Phase Current



(b) Torque



(c) Field Current

Fig. 4.2 Three-Phase Earth of Marine A.C. Generator

4.2 2 (Two-Phase Earth)

가 . 가

0 .

가 a, b $v_a = 0,$

$v_b = 0, v_c = e_{gc}$ 가 2

. Fig. 4.3 2 ,

. 8.4(pu), 5.5(pu)

2.8 . Fig. 4.4

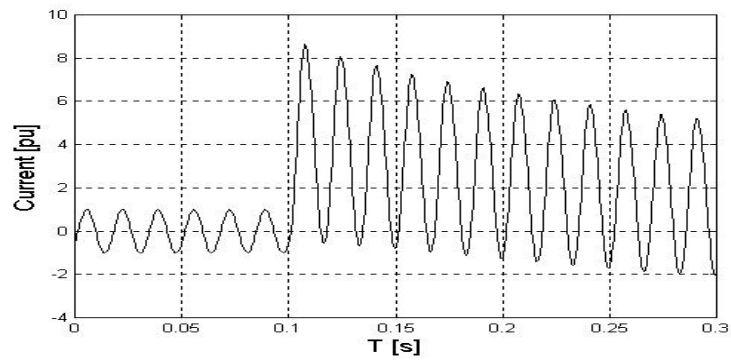
2 , 9.6(pu),

5.4(pu), 7(pu) .

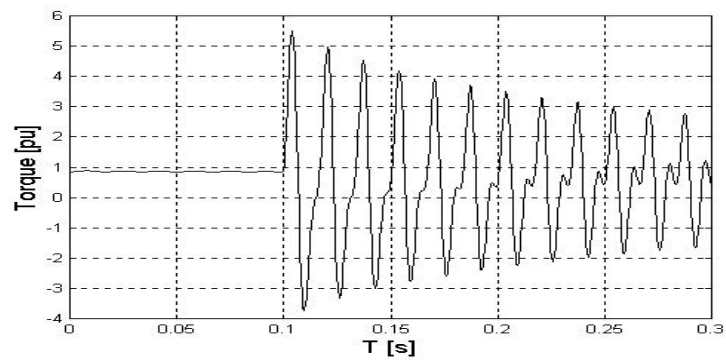
2 3

3

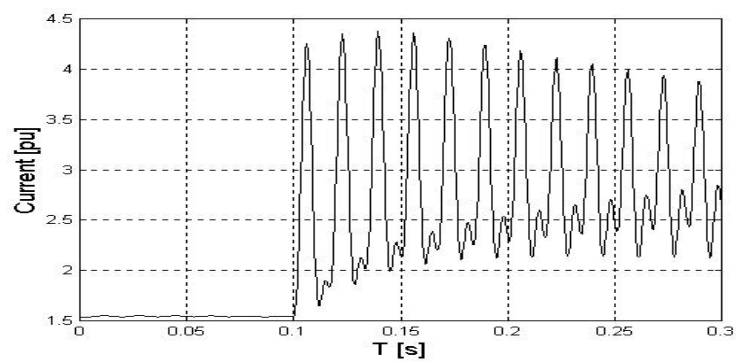
.



(a) Phase Current

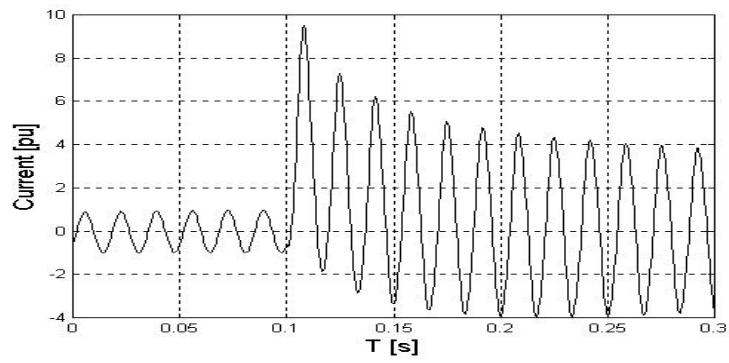


(b) Torque

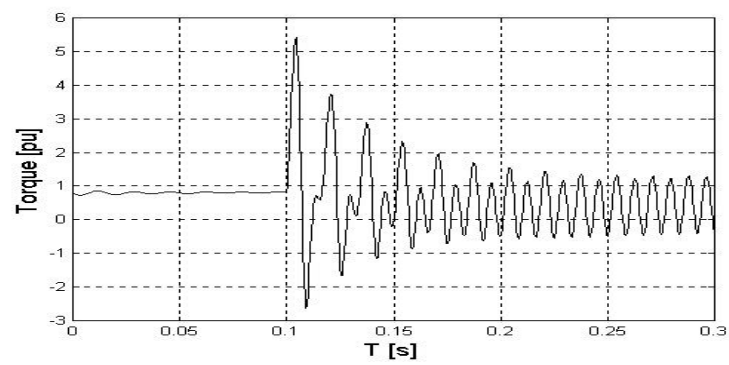


(c) Field current

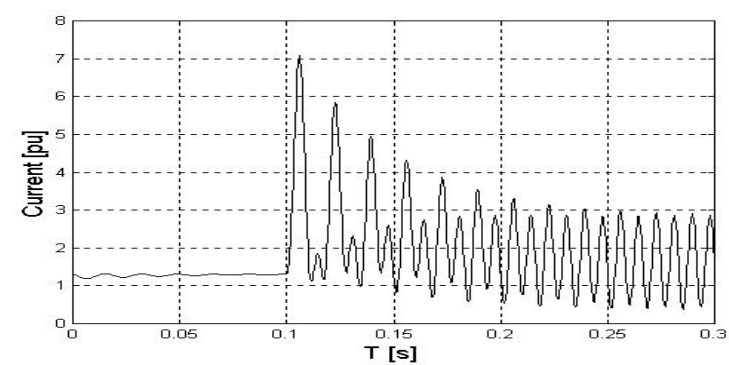
Fig. 4.3 Two-Phase Earth of Power Station A.C. Generator



(a) Phase Current



(b) Torque



(c) Field Current

Fig. 4.4 Two-Phase Earth of Marine A.C. Generator

4.3 1 (One-Phase Earth)

가 . 가

0 .

가 a

$v_a = 0$, $v_b = e_{gb}$, $v_c = e_{gc}$ 가 . 1

. Fig. 4.5 1

, 9.3(pu), 4.5(pu)

2.3

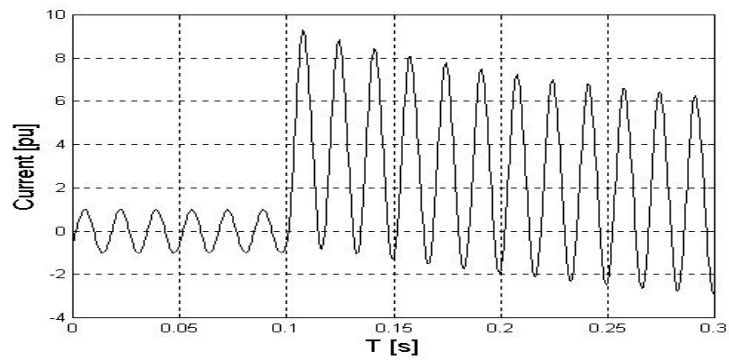
. Fig. 4.6 1 ,

11.1(pu), 4.2(pu),

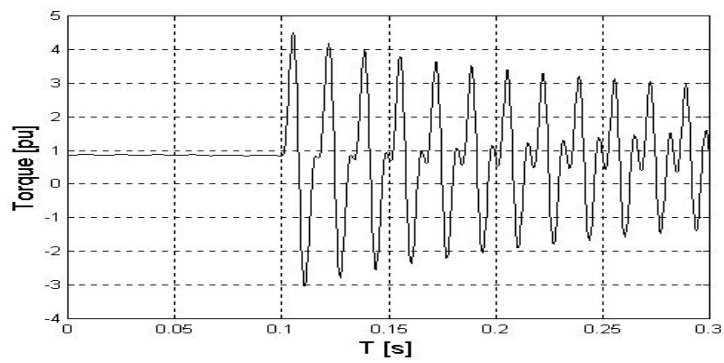
4.6(pu) 가 .

, 1 3 , 2

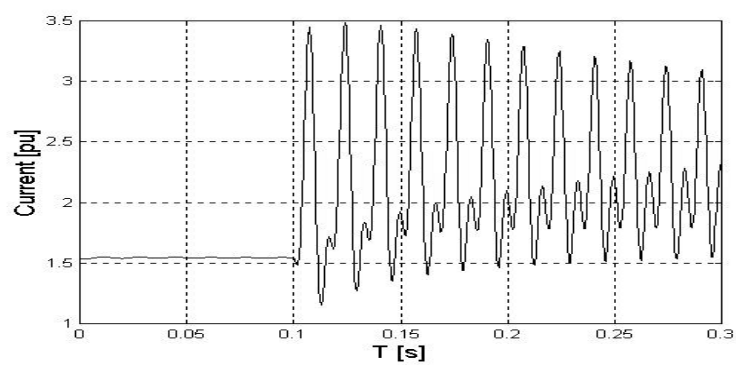
가 가 .



(a) Phase Current

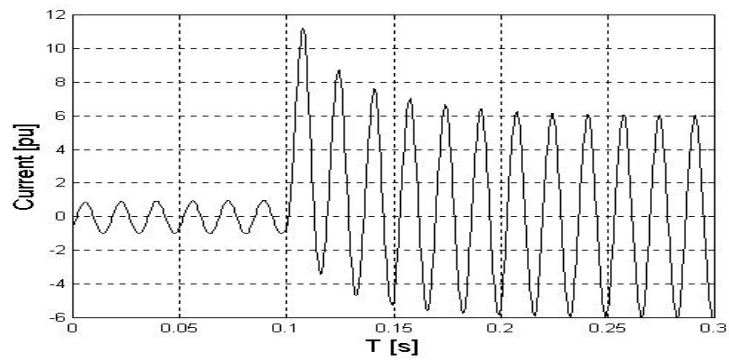


(b) Torque

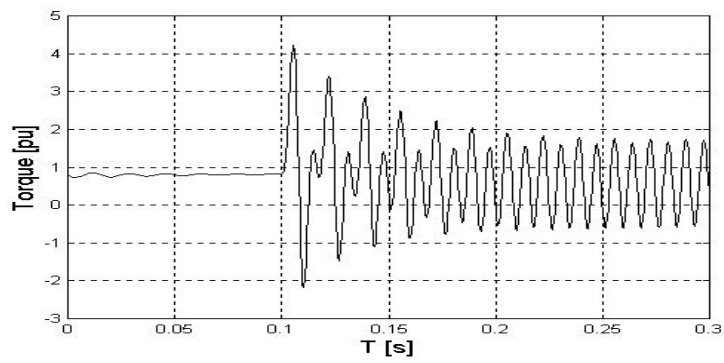


(c) Field Current

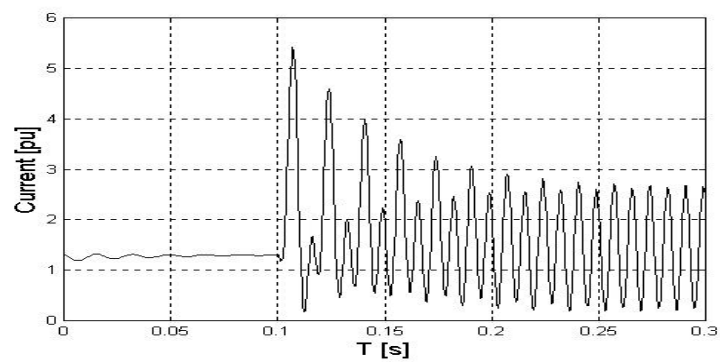
Fig. 4.5 One-Phase Earth of Power Station A.C. Generator



(a) Phase Current



(b) Torque



(c) Field Current

Fig. 4.6 One-Phase Earth of Marine A.C. Generator

4.4

(,) ,

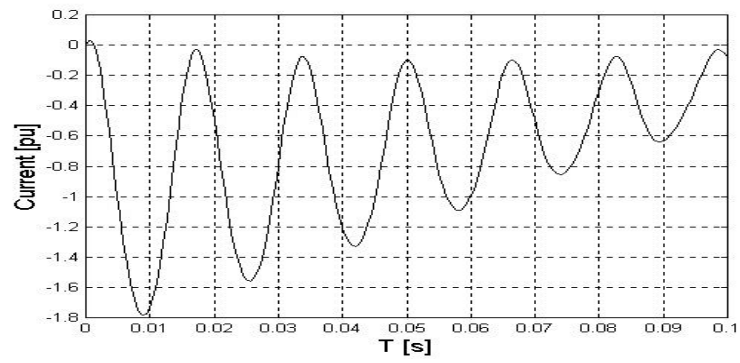
.

Fig. 4.7 30 ° ,
 1.8(pu) 가 .
 1.8(pu) 가 . Fig. 4.8
 1.27(pu) 가 1.25(pu), 1.15(pu)
 가 . 30 ° ,
 가 .

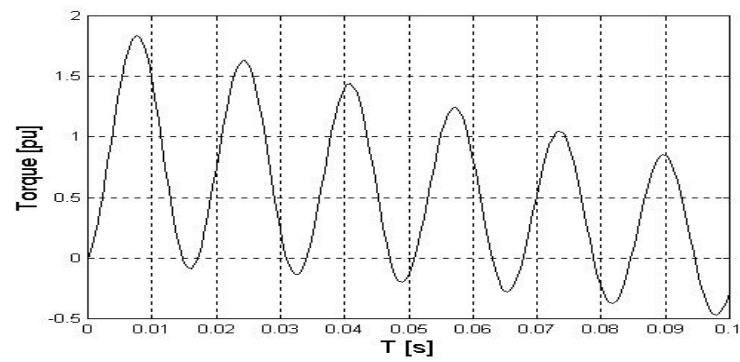
Fig. 4.9 60 ° ,
 3.4(pu)가 가 3.5(pu) 가
 3.4(pu) . Fig. 4.10 2.6(pu)가
 가 2.7(pu), 2.25(pu)가 .

Fig. 4.11 120 °
 . 6.6(pu)가 가 5.5(pu), 5.1(pu)
 가 . Fig. 4.12 5.2(pu)가
 5.9(pu), 5(pu) 가 . 120 °

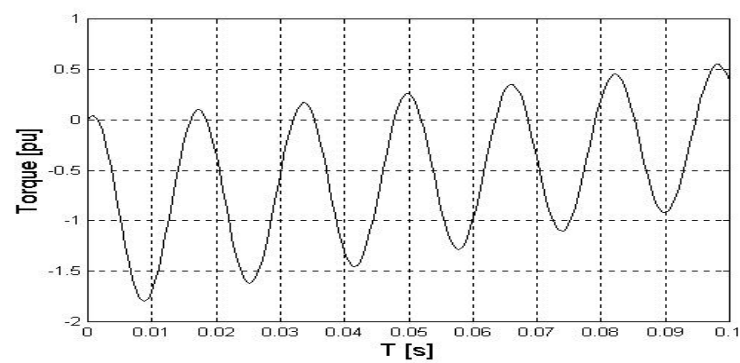
가
 가 .
 Fig. 4.13 180 ° , Fig.
 4.14 . 7.4(pu),
 6.8(pu)가 , 4(pu)
 .
 120 ° 가 180 °
 가 .



(a) Phase Current

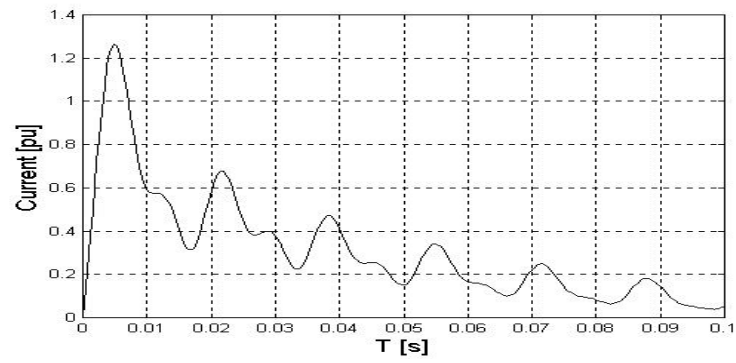


(b) Master Generator Torque

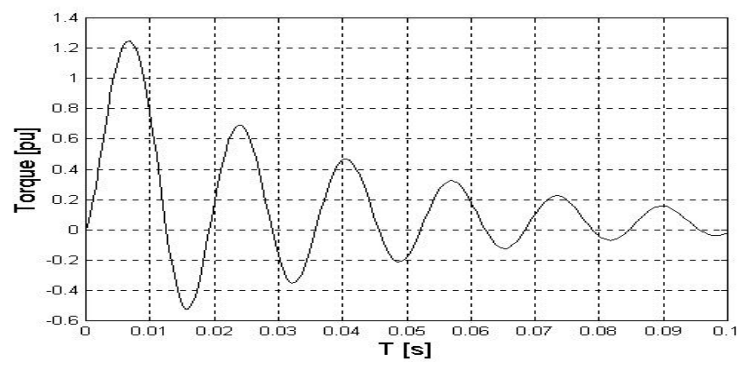


(c) Slave Generator Torque

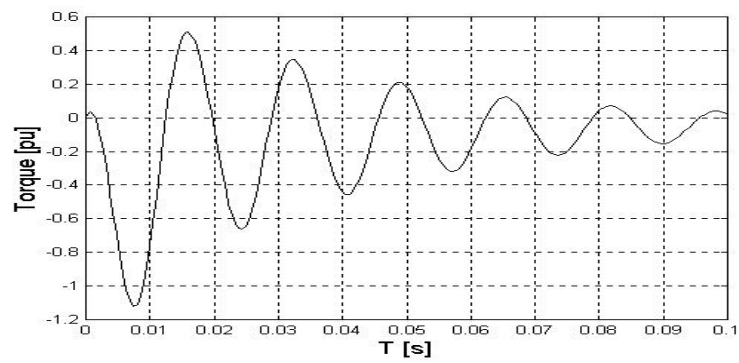
Fig. 4.7 Parallel-on 30 ° difference of Power Station Generators



(a) Phase Current

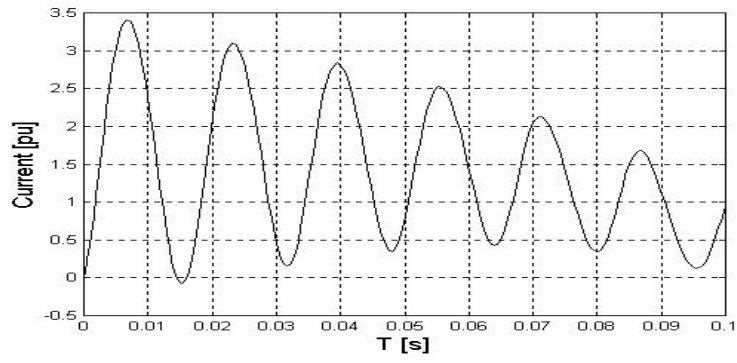


(b) Master Generator Torque

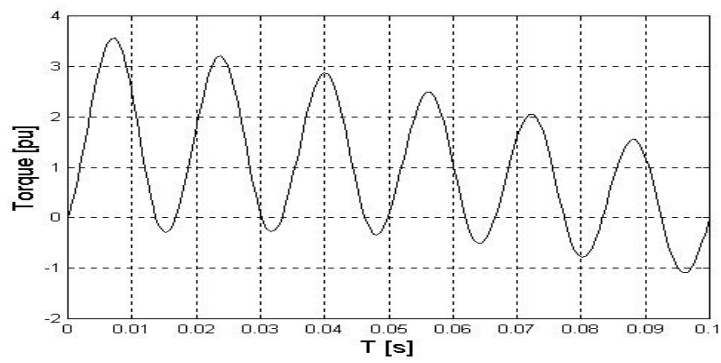


(c) Slave Generator Torque

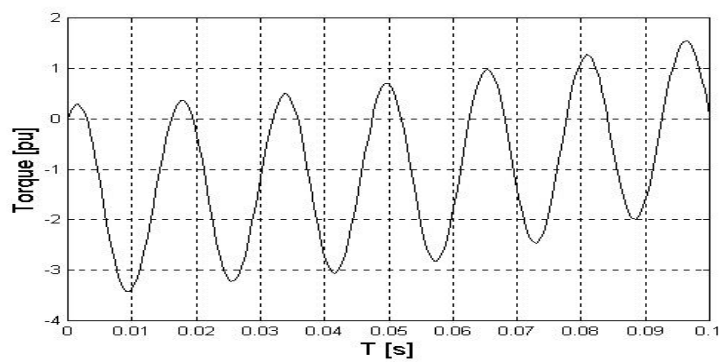
Fig. 4.8 Parallel-on 30 ° difference of Marine Generators



(a) Phase Current

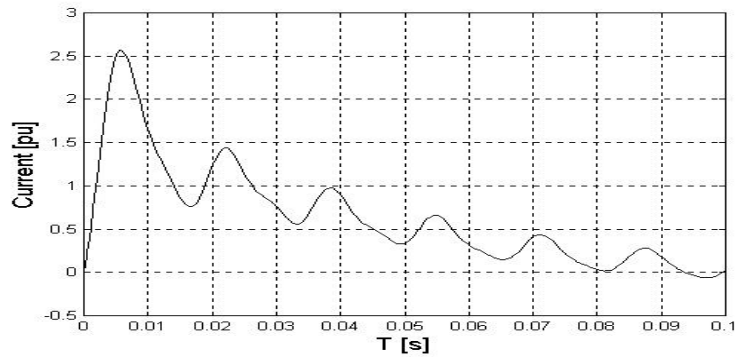


(b) Master Generator Torque

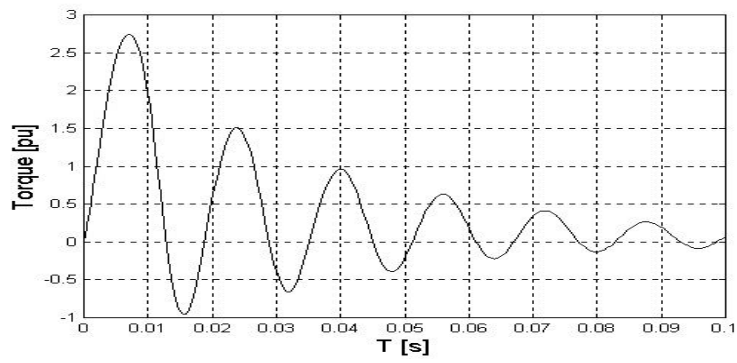


(c) Slave Generator Torque

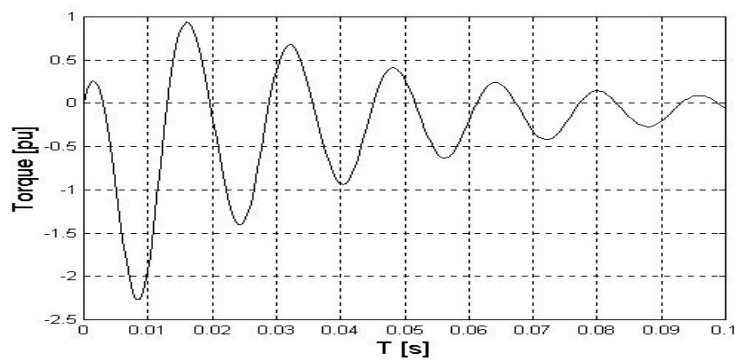
Fig. 4.9 Parallel-on 60 ° difference of Power Station Generators



(a) Phase Current

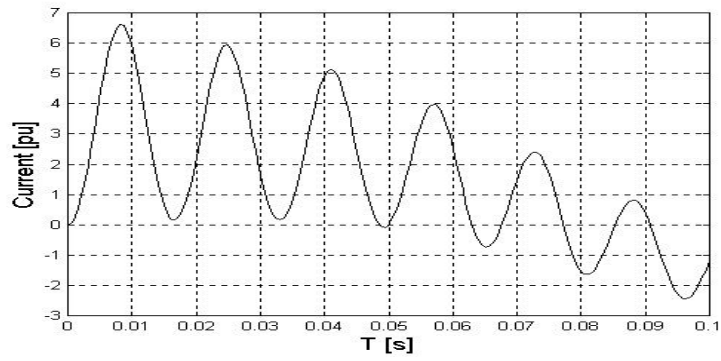


(b) Master Generator Torque

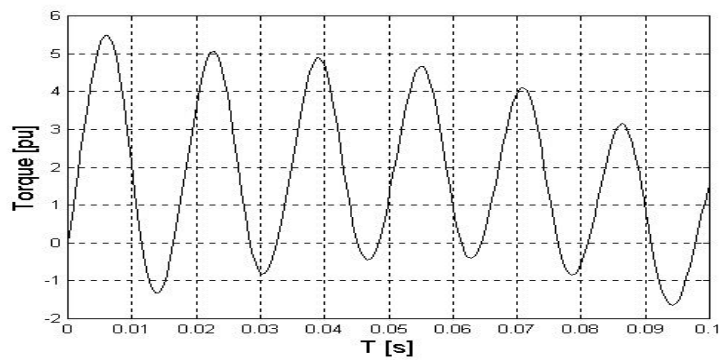


(c) Slave Generator Torque

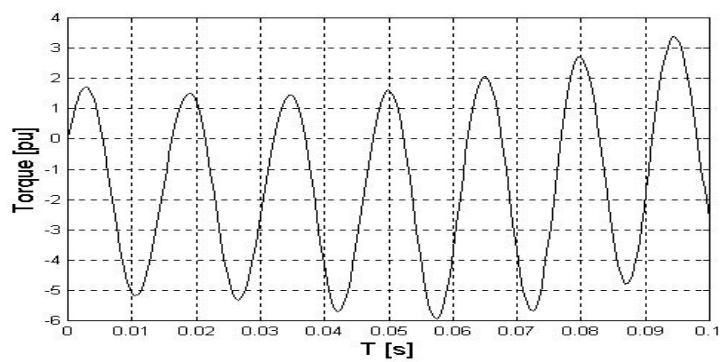
Fig. 4.10 Parallel-on 60 ° difference of Marine Generators



(a) Phase Current

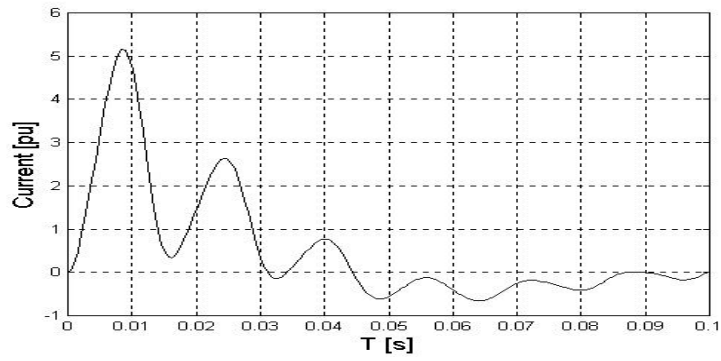


(b) Master Generator Torque

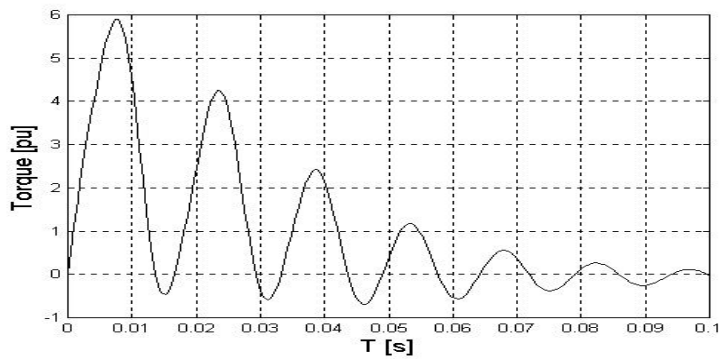


(c) Slave Generator Torque

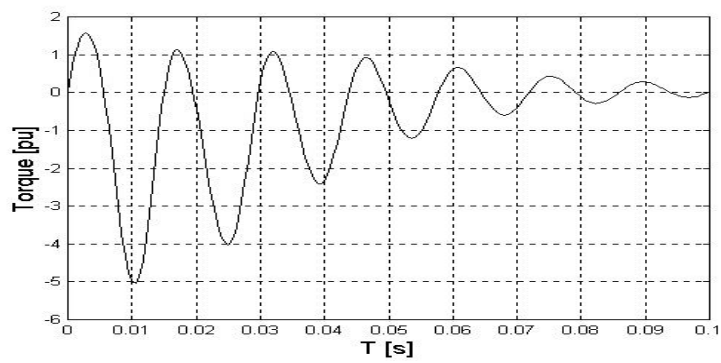
Fig. 4.11 Parallel-on 120 ° difference of Power Station Generators



(a) Phase Current

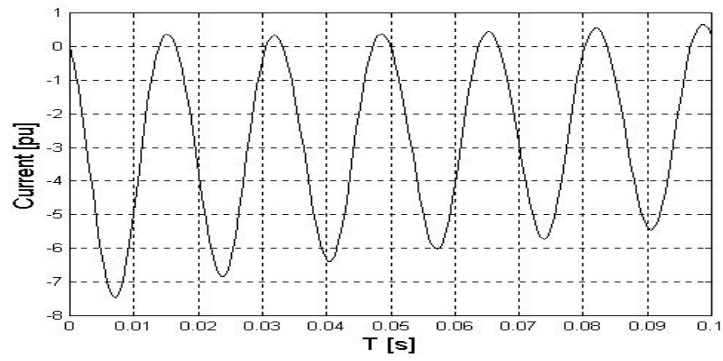


(b) Master Generator Torque

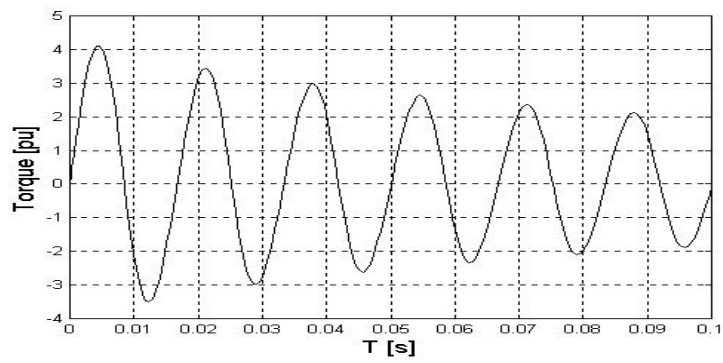


(c) Slave Generator Torque

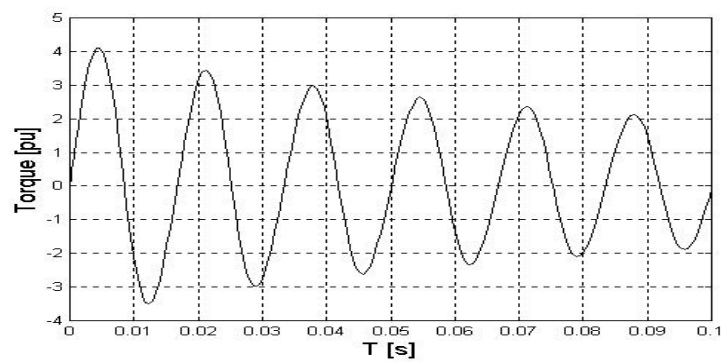
Fig. 4.12 Parallel-on 120 ° difference of Marine Generators



(a) Phase Current

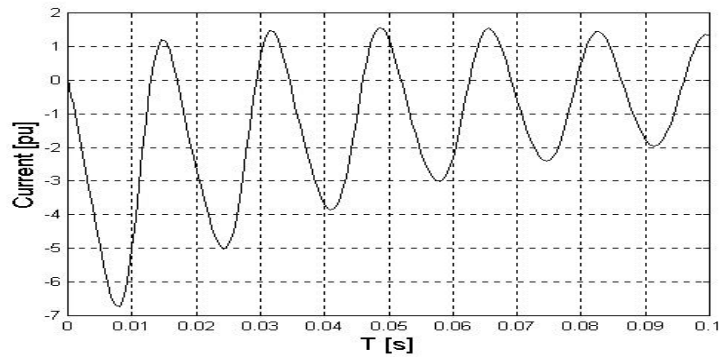


(b) Master Generator Torque

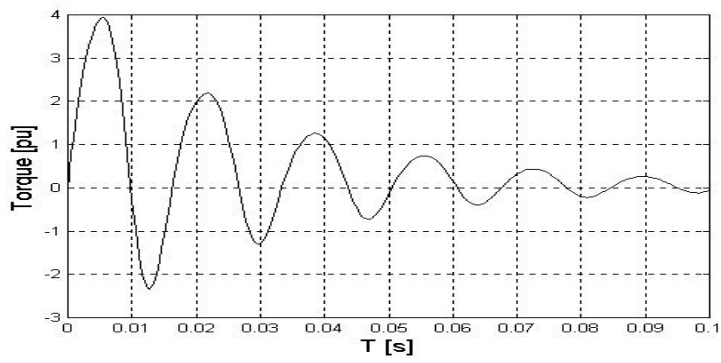


(c) Slave Generator Torque

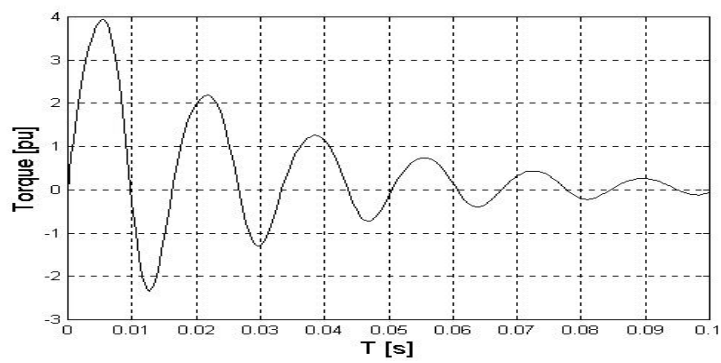
Fig. 4.13 Parallel-on 180 ° difference of Power Station Generators



(a) Phase Current



(b) Master Generator Torque



(c) Slave Generator Torque

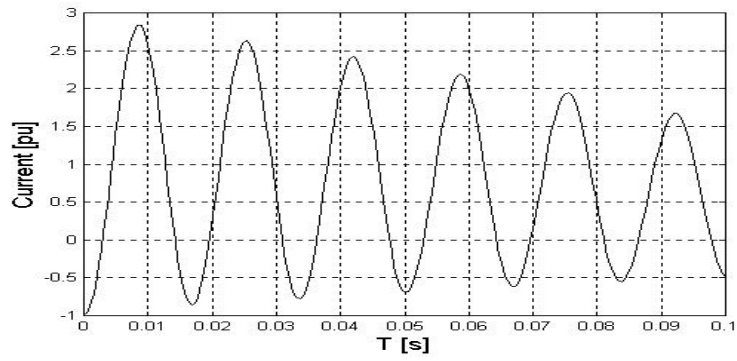
Fig. 4.14 Parallel-on 180 ° difference of Marine Generators

4.5

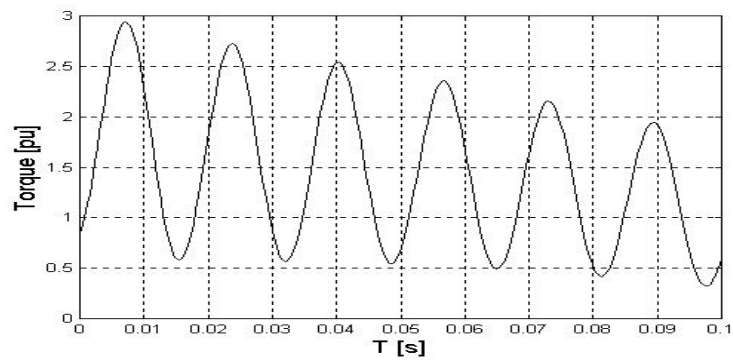
4.5.1

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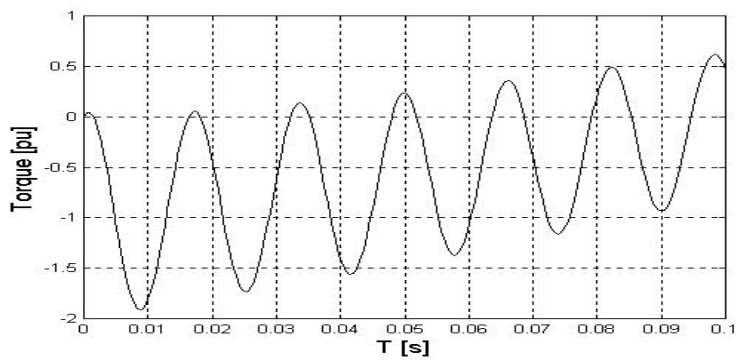
Fig. 4.15 30 °
2.8(pu), 가 2.9(pu), 1.9(pu)가 .
Fig. 4.16 2.2(pu), 가 2.5(pu),
1.3(pu)가 . 30 ° ,
가
가 .
Fig. 4.17 60 °
4.6(pu), 가 4.7(pu) 3.5(pu)가
. Fig. 4.18 3.5(pu)가
4.5(pu), 2.8(pu)가 .
Fig. 4.19 120 °
7.2(pu)가 가 6(pu), 5.5(pu)가
. Fig. 4.20 6.4(pu)가
가 6(pu), 4.6(pu) 가 . 120 °
가 가 가
Fig. 4.21 180 °
. 8(pu) 가 4.3(pu),
7(pu) . Fig. 4.22
6.8(pu)가 가 4.6(pu), 7.4(pu)
가
가 180 ° 가
가 180 ° 가
.



(a) Phase Current

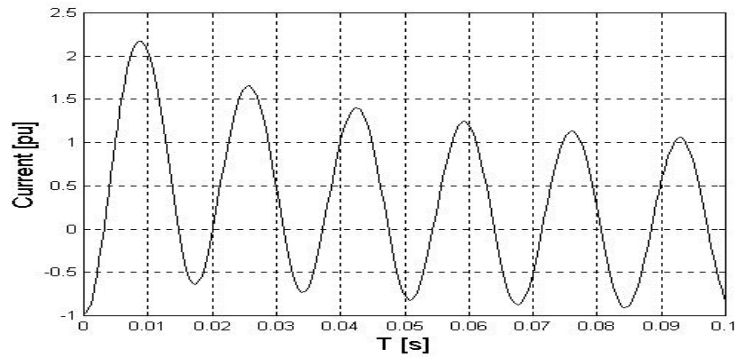


(b) Master Generator Torque

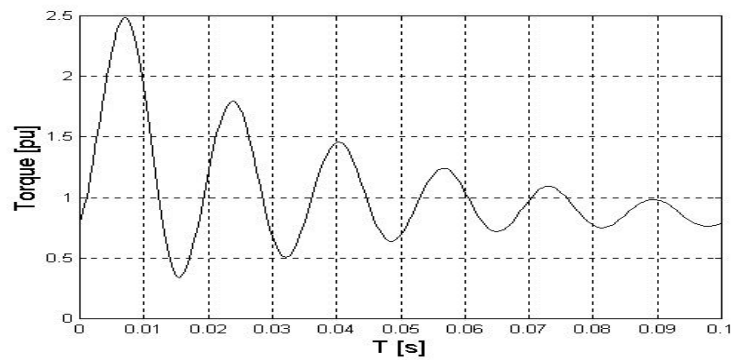


(c) Slave Generator Torque

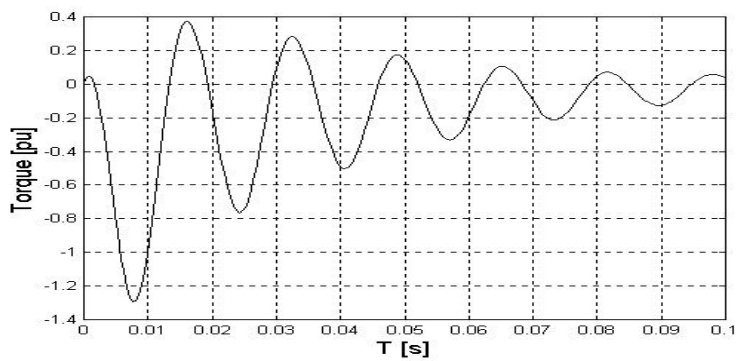
Fig. 4.15 Parallel-on 30 ° difference of Power Station Generators



(a) Phase Current

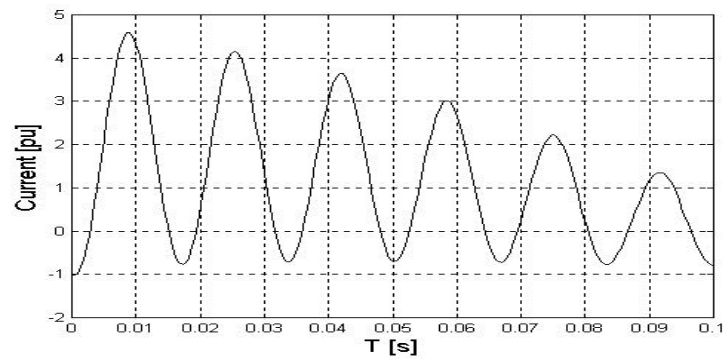


(b) Master Generator Torque

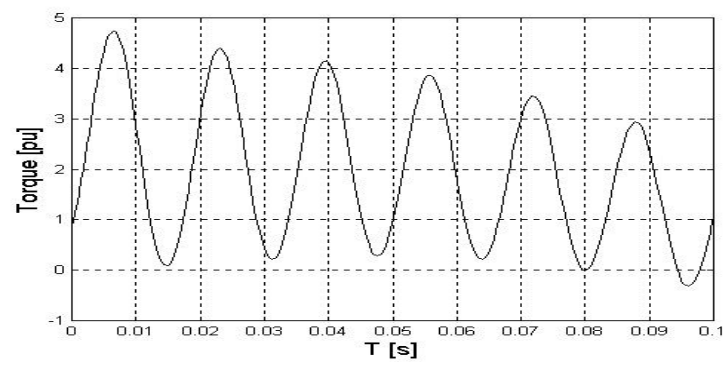


(c) Slave Generator Torque

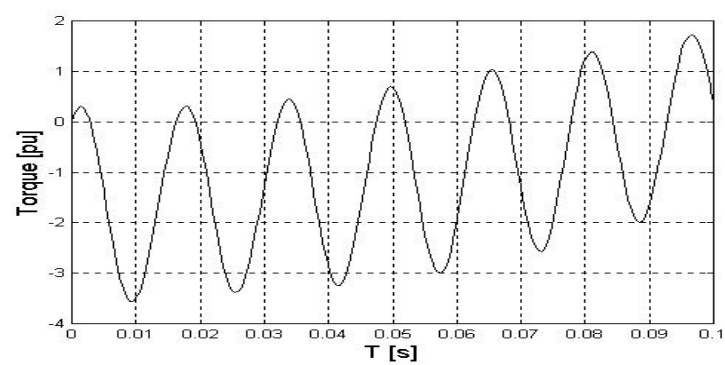
Fig. 4.16 Parallel-on 30 ° difference of Marine Generators



(a) Phase Current

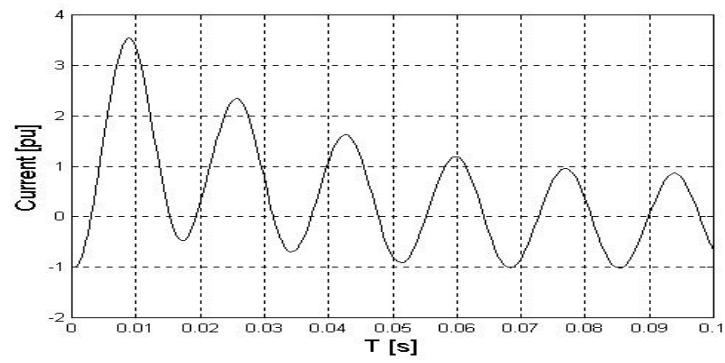


(b) Master Generator Torque

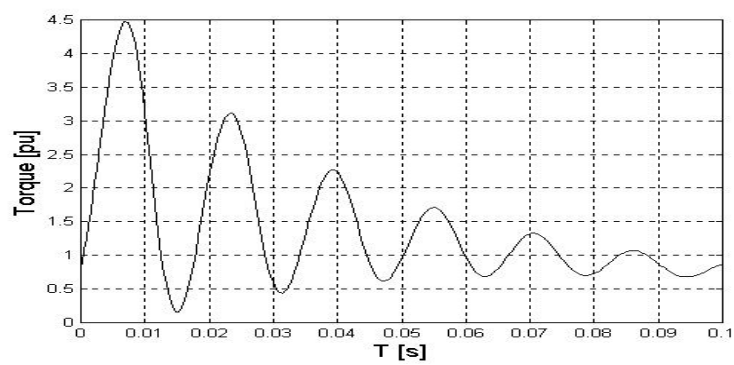


(c) Slave Generator Torque

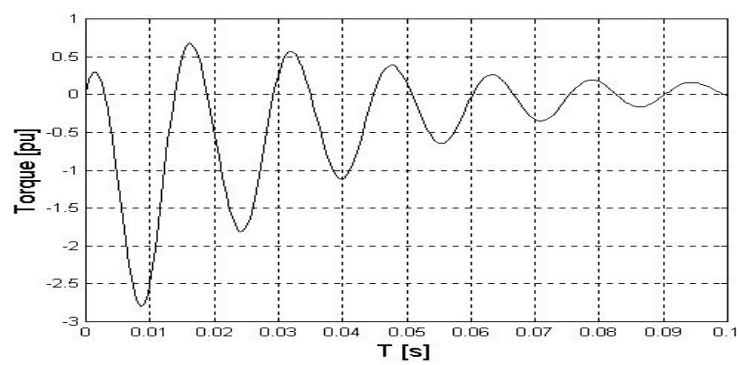
Fig. 4.17 Parallel-on 60° difference of Power Station Generators



(a) Phase Current

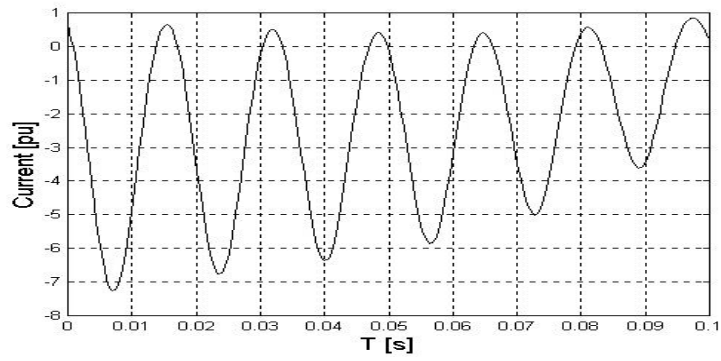


(b) Master Generator Torque

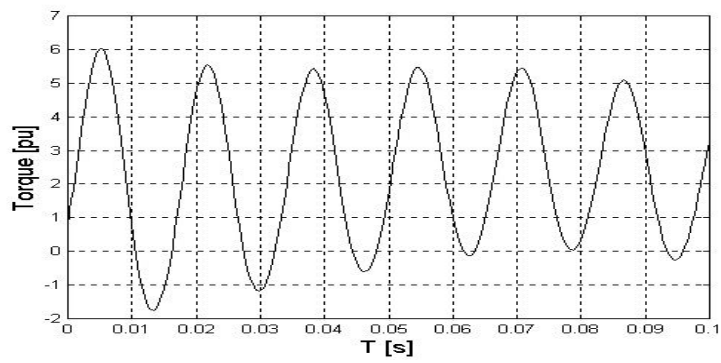


(c) Slave Generator Torque

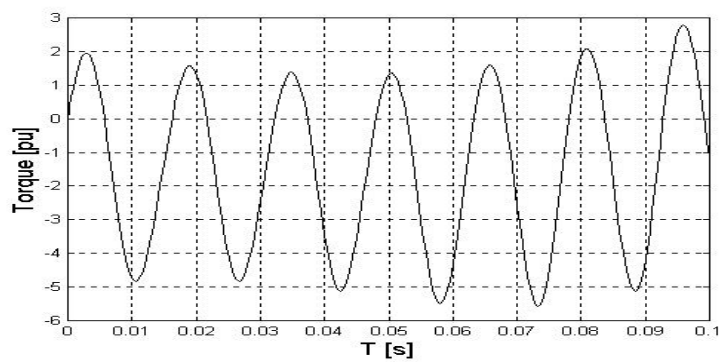
Fig. 4.18 Parallel-on 60 ° difference of Marine Generators



(a) Phase Current

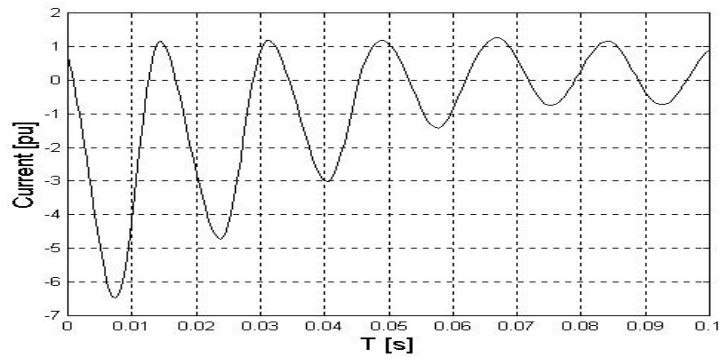


(b) Master Generator Torque

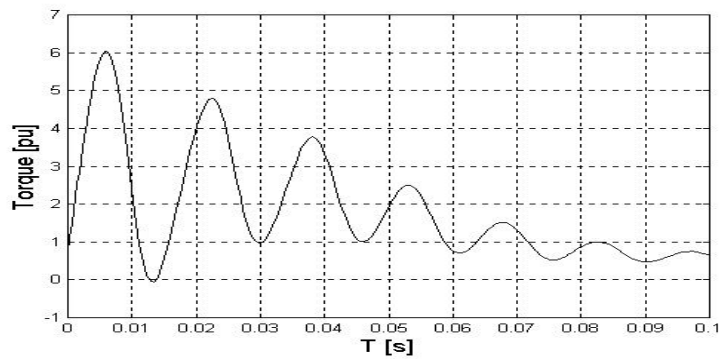


(c) Slave Generator Torque

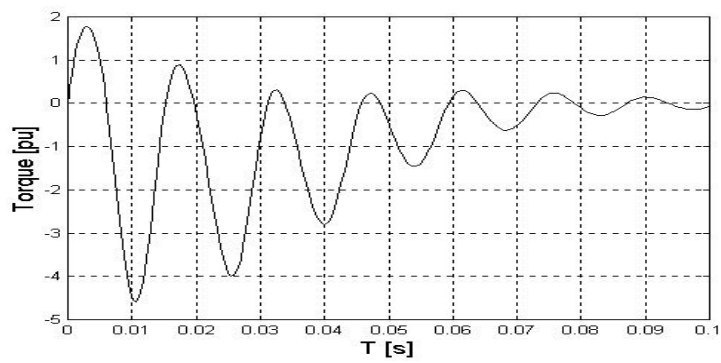
Fig. 4.19 Parallel-on 120 ° difference of Power Station Generators



(a) Phase Current

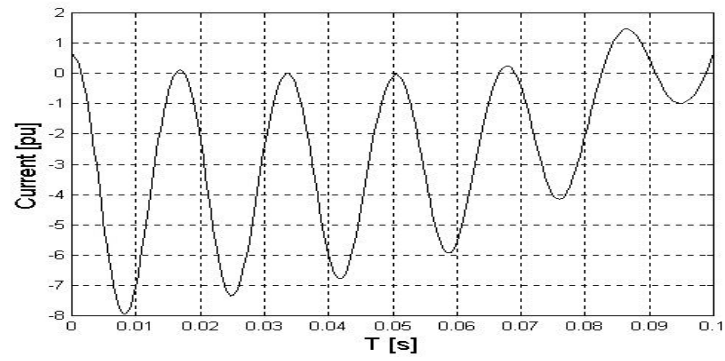


(b) Master Generator Torque

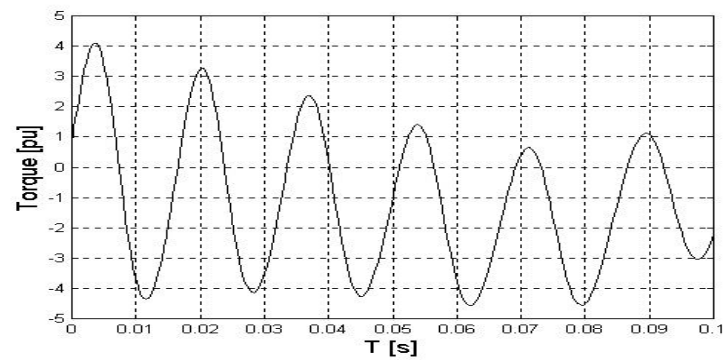


(c) Slave Generator Torque

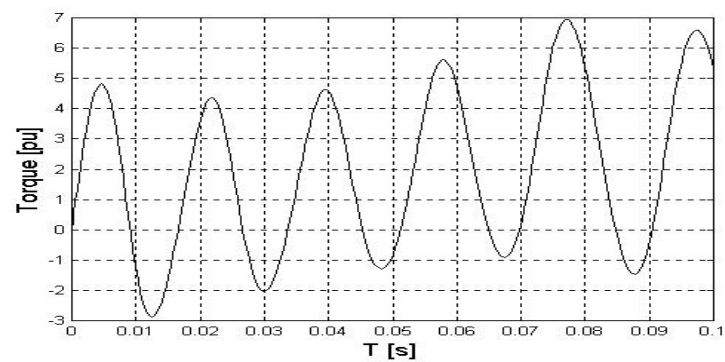
Fig. 4.20 Parallel-on 120 ° difference of Marine Generators



(a) Phase Current

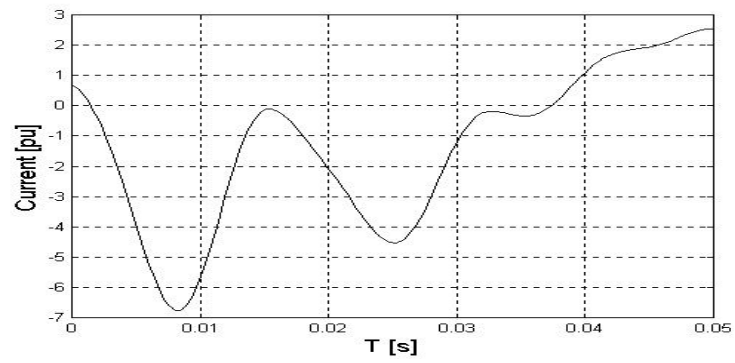


(b) Master Generator Torque

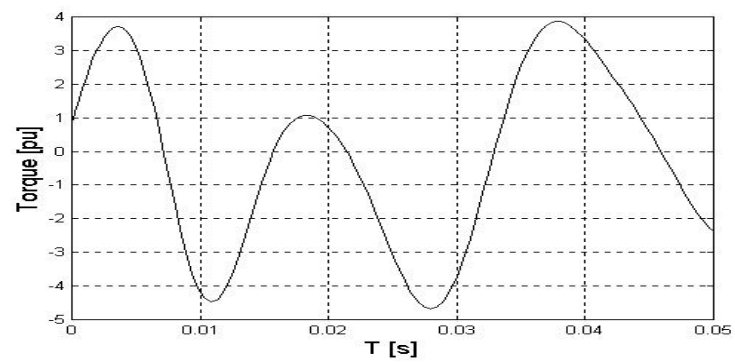


(c) Slave Generator Torque

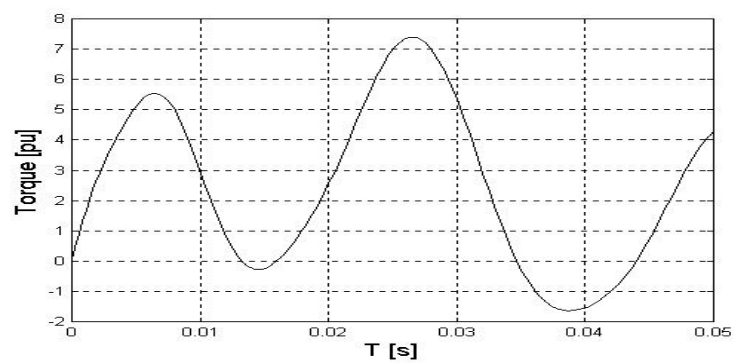
Fig. 4.21 Parallel-on 180 ° difference of Power Station Generators



(a) Phase Current



(b) Master Generator Torque



(c) Slave Generator Torque

Fig. 4.22 Parallel-on 180 ° difference of Marine Generators

4.5.2

2

() 10 가

가

() 2 가

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$$n$$

가

$$\frac{1}{n}$$

Fig. 4.23

60 °

6.6(pu)

가 1.5(pu),

6.2(pu)

가

. Fig. 4.24

3.8(pu)

가 3.1(pu),

3.6(pu)

가

가

Fig. 4.25

120 °

12(pu)

가 1.7(pu),

가

11.6(pu)

. Fig. 4.26

8(pu)가

가 3.9(pu),

5.9(pu)가

1

가

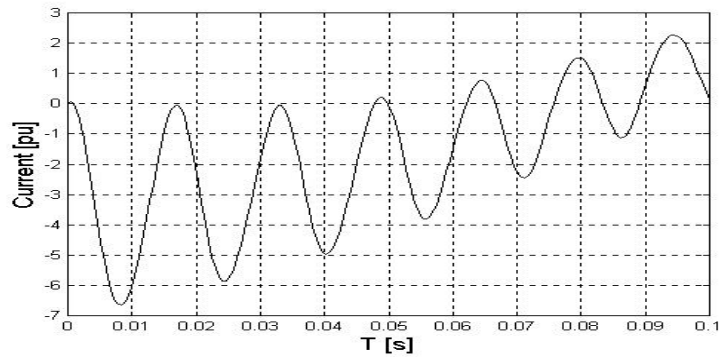
1

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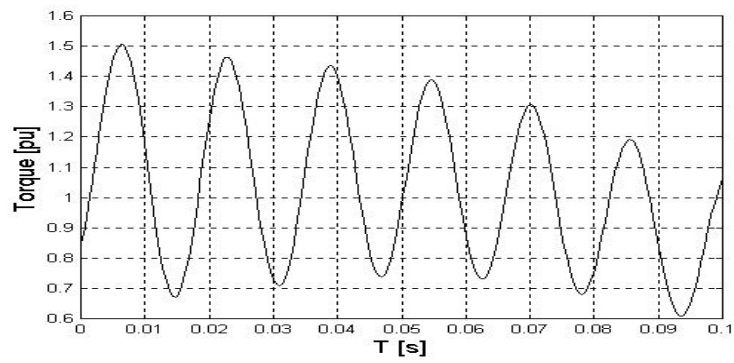
가 $\frac{1}{10}$

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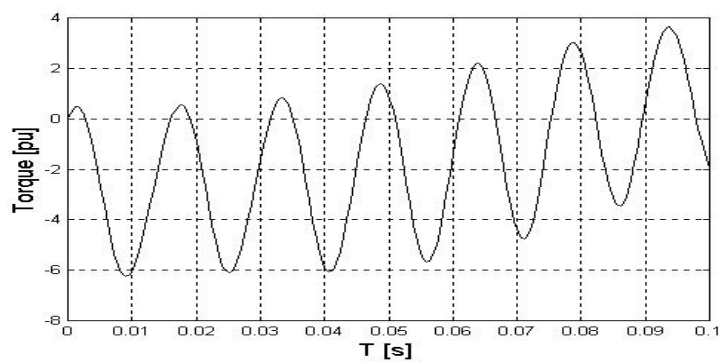
가



(a) Phase Current

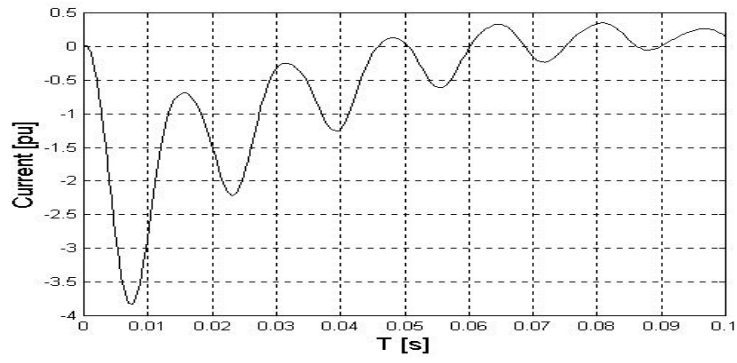


(b) Master Generator Torque

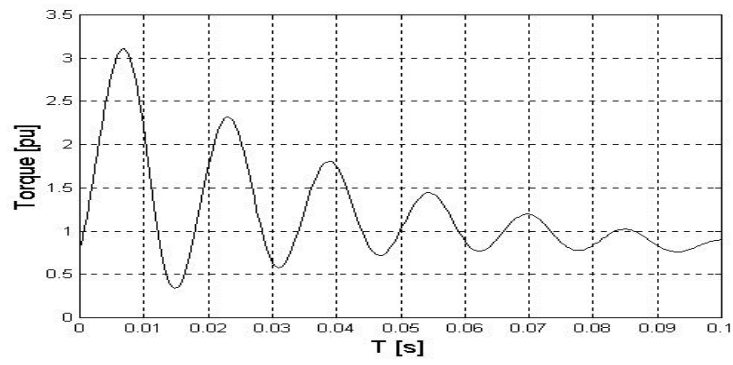


(c) Slave Generator Torque

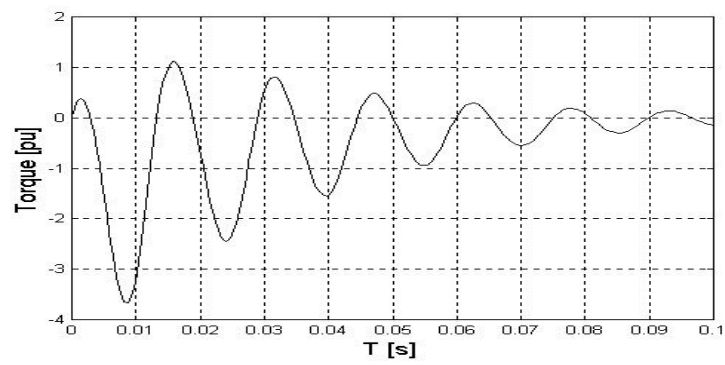
Fig. 4.23 Parallel-on 60 ° difference of Power Station Generators



(a) Phase Current

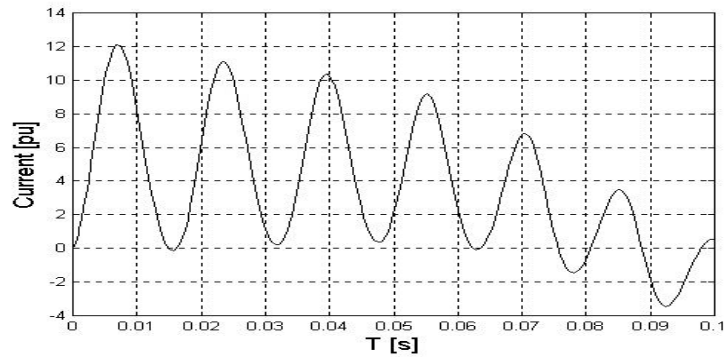


(b) Master Generator Torque

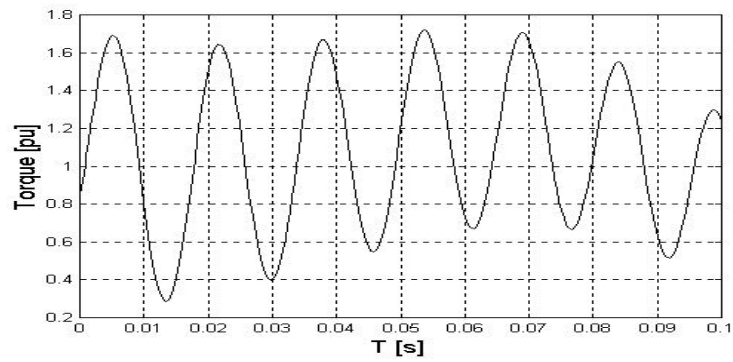


(c) Slave Generator Torque

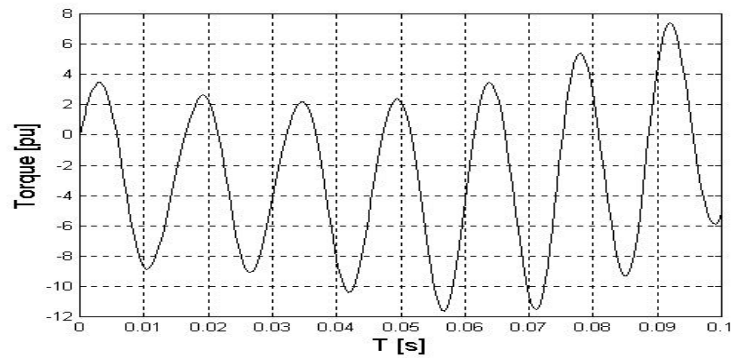
Fig. 4.24 Parallel-on 60 ° difference of Marine Generators



(a) Phase Current

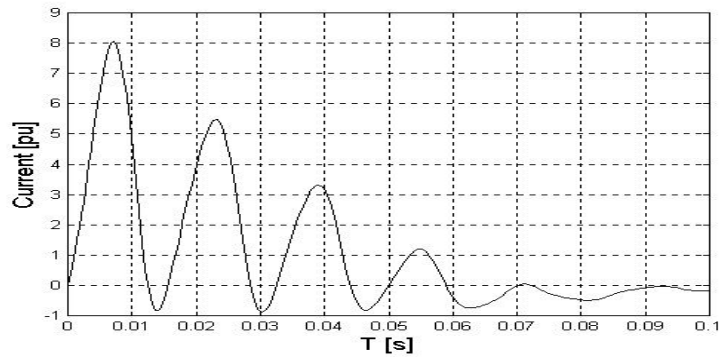


(b) Master Generator Torque

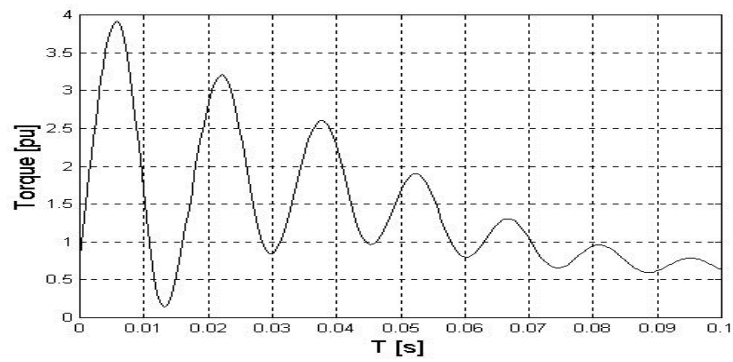


(c) Slave Generator Torque

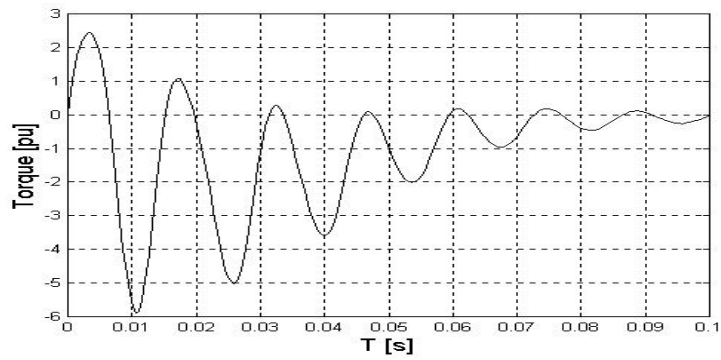
Fig. 4.25 Parallel-on 120 ° difference of Power Station Generators



(a) Phase Current



(b) Master Generator Torque



(c) Slave Generator Torque

Fig. 4.26 Parallel-on 120 ° difference of Marine Generators

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1)

가 120°

가

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